

Word/Phrase	Pronunciation	Translation	Example Sentence
Welcome! (pages 6-7)			
do an exercise	/,du: ən 'eksəsaɪz/	eine Aufgabe erledigen	When I do an exercise , I choose my answers very carefully.
exam(ination) (n) ★★	/ɪg 'zæm/	Prüfung	If she passes her exams , she'll be able to go to university.
fail/pass an exam	/,feɪl/ ,pɑ:s ən ɪg 'zæm/	bei einer Prüfung durchfallen/ bestehen	He can't go to university if he fails his exams – he must pass them.
UNIT 1 TURNING POINTS			
Lesson 1 - How are you feeling? (pages 10-11)			
ambition (n) ★★	/æm'brɪʃ(ə)n/	Ziel	Her ambition is to travel round Latin America.
boots (n pl) ★★★	/bu:ts/	Stiefel	She wore boots to keep her feet dry in the snow.
bored (adj) ★★	/bɔ:(r)d/	gelangweilt	We felt bored because there was nothing to do.
care (about) (v) ★★★	/keə(r)/	hier: (etw.) wichtig nehmen	I work as a volunteer in our local park because I care about the environment.
cheerful (adj) ★	/ˈtʃiə(r)f(ə)l/	fröhlich	I tried to sound cheerful – I didn't want her to know I was miserable.
college (n) ★★★	/ˈkɒlɪdʒ/	Hochschule	He's a student at a sixth form college .
crime (n) ★★★	/kraɪm/	Gewaltverbrechen	There is a lot of violent crime in the city centre.
denim (adj)	/ˈdenɪm/	Denim	She was wearing blue denim jeans.
disabled (adj) ★★	/dɪs'æb(ə)ld/	behindert	After the motorbike accident, he was severely disabled .
environment (n) ★★★	/ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/	Umwelt	The traffic in the city centre is bad for the environment .
fed up (adj) ★	/,fed 'ʌp/	genug haben	I'm fed up with the weather – it's raining again!
half term (n)	/,hɑ:f 'tɜ:m/	Schulferien	During half term I'm spending 3 days in Spain.
hoodie (n)	/ˈhʊdi/	Kapuzenpullover	I'm wearing a blue hoodie , denim jeans and black boots.
nervous (adj) ★★	/ˈnɜ:(r)vəs/	nervös	He worries about exams because he gets really nervous .
part-time (adj) ★★	/ˈpɑ:t taɪm/	teilzeit	Sophie has a part-time job at the weekends.
scary (adj) ★	/ˈskeəri/	beängstigend	There's a lot of street crime round here. It's quite scary .
sixth form (n)	/ˈsɪksθ ,fɔ:m/	hier: Oberstufe	He's a student in the sixth form of my secondary school.
violin (n) ★	/,vaɪə'li:n/	Geige	He plays the violin in a band on Saturdays.
volunteer (n) ★★	/,vɒlən'tiə(r)/	freiwilliger Helfer/in	I work for an international charity as a volunteer .
Lesson 2 - Why didn't I enjoy it more? (pages 12-13)			
angry (adj) ★★★	/ˈæŋɡri/	wütend	I was angry when my brother lost my MP3 player.
depressed (adj) ★★	/dɪ'prest/	deprimiert	I feel depressed – everything seems hopeless.
embarrassed (adj) ★	/ɪm'bærəst/	peinlich berührt	I felt embarrassed about forgetting my friend's birthday.
excited (adj) ★★	/ɪk'saɪtɪd/	aufgeregt	I felt excited when I watched the World Cup Final.
fall asleep	/,fɔ:l ə'sli:p/	einschlafen	Joni was so tired that she fell asleep on the beach.
fortune teller (n)	/ˈfɔ:tʃən ,telə/	Wahrsager/in	The fortune teller looked at my hand and said I would be rich one day.
get on (well) (v)	/,get 'ɒn (wel)/	sich (gut) verstehen	We get on well together because we like the same things.
go wrong	/,gəʊ 'rɒŋ/	schiefgehen	The holiday went wrong from the start – there were so many problems.
happy (adj) ★★★	/ˈhæpi/	glücklich	She felt very happy when she surfed again for the first time.
lonely (adj) ★★	/ˈləʊnli/	einsam	I felt really lonely because I didn't have any friends.
miserable (adj) ★	/ˈmɪz(ə)rəb(ə)l/	unglücklich	I was so miserable on holiday that I wanted to go home.
pleased (adj) ★★	/pli:zd/	froh	I was so pleased when she phoned because I really missed her.
posh (adj)	/pɒʃ/	vornehm	Sara's new friends were quite posh – they thought I wasn't good enough for them.
sad (adj) ★★★	/sæd/	traurig	I was very sad that you couldn't come to my party.
scared (adj) ★★	/skeə(r)d/	verängstigt	After I saw the shark, I was too scared to go back into the water.
tell the truth	/,tel ðə 'tru:θ/	um ehrlich zu sein	To tell the truth , I didn't really enjoy the holiday.
tired (adj) ★★★	/ˈtaɪə(r)d/	müde	I felt tired because I went to bed late.
voice (n) ★★★	/vɔɪs/	Stimme	She nearly cried when she heard her mum's voice on the phone.
worried (adj) ★★★	/ˈwʌrɪd/	besorgt sein	I was worried about my exams because I hadn't worked hard enough.
Lesson 3 - She was surfing (pages 14-15)			
amazingly (adv)	/ə'meɪzɪŋli/	erstaunlicherweise	Amazingly , she got over the accident and was surfing again only four weeks later.
attack (n) ★★★	/ə'tæk/	Angriff	She lost her arm in a shark attack .

bite (v) ★★	/baɪt/	beissen	When the shark bit her, the water around her turned red.
bright (colour) (adj) ★★★	/braɪt/	leuchtend	She likes bright colours like yellow and pink.
calm (adj) ★★	/kɑ:m/	ruhig	The sea was calm because there wasn't any wind.
championship (n) ★★★	/'tʃæmpjənʃɪp/	Meisterschaft	She often wins surfing championships .
clear (adj) ★★★	/klɪə(r)/	durchsichtig	The water was so clear you could see the bottom of the ocean.
compete (v) ★★★	/kəm'pi:t/	antreten	She competes successfully in surfing championships.
cool (adj) ★★★	/ku:l/	kühl	It was a hot day but the water was cool and refreshing.
crocodile (n)	/'krɒkədɪl/	Krokodil	Crocodiles live in the tropical rainforests in the north.
frequently (adv)	/'fri:kwəntli/	häufig	The ten most frequently asked questions are on the website.
get away (v)	/.get ə'weɪ/	fliehen	I swam as fast as I could to get away from the shark.
get back (v)	/.get 'bæk/	zurückkommen	I had to get back to the beach, so I swam as fast as possible.
get out (of) (v)	/.get 'aʊt (əv)/	hier ugs.: hinauskommen (aus)	The crocodile swam away and Shane got out of the water as fast as he could.
get over (v)	/.get 'əʊvə/	überwinden	He got over his illness and was able to surf again.
jaw (n) ★★	/'dʒɔ:/	Kiefer	The shark opened its huge jaws and closed them around her arm.
kick (v) ★★★	/'kɪk/	treten	When Shane kicked the crocodile, it closed its jaws.
lake (n) ★★	/'leɪk/	See	Lake Ladoga, in Russia, is the largest lake in Europe.
pain (n) ★★★	/'peɪn/	Schmerz	Bethany didn't feel any pain when the shark bit her.
professional (adj) ★★★	/'prə'feʃ(ə)nəl/	professionell	Professional footballers earn a lot of money but their careers are short.
punch (v) ★	/'pʌntʃ/	schlagen	Shane closed his hand tight and punched the crocodile in the mouth.
recover (v)	/.ri:'kʌvə(r)/	wieder gesund werden	Bethany was in hospital recovering from her accident.
shark (n) ★	/'ʃɑ:(r)k/	Hai	She was swimming in the sea when suddenly she saw a shark .
shock (n) ★★★	/'ʃɒk/	Schock	Seeing my blood in the water was a terrible shock .
splash (n)	/'splæʃ/	Platschen	When the crocodile jumped into the water Shane heard a loud splash .
successfully (adv)	/'sʌk'sesf(ə)li/	erfolgreich	She competes successfully in championships and has won a lot of medals.
surf (n)	/'sɜ:(r)f/	Brandung	The sea was flat and calm with no waves, so there wasn't any surf .
surf (v)	/'sɜ:(r)f/	surfen	She loves surfing – riding on her board on the waves in the sea.
surfer (n)	/'sɜ:fə/	Surfer/in	Bethany hoped to become a professional surfer .
take off clothes	/.teɪk ɒf 'kləʊðz/	Kleidung ausziehen	Shane got to the river, took off his clothes and jumped into the water.
take part (in)	/.teɪk 'pɑ:t (ɪn)/	(bei etwas) mitmachen	There was a surfing competition and Bethany wanted to take part in it.
turn (= become) (v) ★★★	/'tɜ:(r)n/	werden	The water around me turned bright red.
warning (n) ★★★	/'wɔ:(r)nɪŋ/	Warnzeichen	The shark suddenly appeared – I had no warning at all.
wave (n) ★★★	/'weɪv/	Welle	The surfer was waiting for a big wave to carry her back to the beach.
Lesson 4 - Integrated Skills - Describing a significant event (pages 16-17)			
action (n) ★★★	/'ækʃ(ə)n/	Handlung	Rosa Parks' action was the beginning of the Civil Rights movement.
(dis)appear (v) ★★★	/'ə'piə(r)/	verschwinden/auftauchen	Where's Tom? He was here a minute ago but now he's disappeared .
arrest (v) ★★	/'ə'rest/	festnehmen	The police arrested Rosa Parks and she had to pay a \$10 fine.
autobiography (n)	/'ɔ:təʊbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/	Autobiografie	You can read all about her life in her new autobiography .
boycott (n)	/'bɔɪ'kɒt/	Boycott	Because of the bus boycott , there were no people on the buses.
carriage (n) ★	/'kærɪdʒ/	Waggon	White and black people could not sit in the same railway carriage .
cheer (v) ★★	/'tʃɪə(r)/	jubeln	The crowd cheered and screamed when he scored the first goal.
civil rights (n pl)	/'sɪv(ə)l 'raɪts/	Bürgerrechte	Being treated fairly by the law is one of our basic civil rights .
(un)comfortable (adj) ★★★	/'kʌmfətəb(ə)l/	(un)bequem	We didn't really enjoy the film because the cinema seats were uncomfortable .
department store (n) ★★	/'dɪ'pɑ:tmənt 'stɔ:/	Kaufhaus	The department store is the biggest shop in the city.
experience (n) ★★★	/'ɪk'spiəriəns/	Erfahrung	Playing for the school team was an amazing experience .
fare (n) ★★	/'feə(r)/	Fahrpreis	She got on the bus, paid her fare , and sat down.
fine (n) ★★	/'faɪn/	Geldstrafe	The police arrested Rosa Parks and she later had to pay a \$10 fine .
(un)friendly (adj) ★★★	/'fren(d)li/	(un)freundlich	I tried to talk to them but they were very unfriendly .
give in (v)	/'gɪv 'ɪn/	nachgeben	She knew that she couldn't win, but she refused to give in .
(un)happy (adj) ★★★	/'hæpi/	(un)glücklich	Joni didn't enjoy her holiday – she was unhappy .

home game (n)	/ˈhəʊm ˌgeɪm/	Heimspiel	It was a home game and lots of people from my town were watching.
illegal (adj) ★★	/ɪˈli:ɡ(ə)l/	verboten	In the UK it is illegal to drive before you are 17.
in the open	/ɪn ði: ˈəʊpən/	im Freien	We were sleeping outside in the open with the stars above us.
Internet (n) ★★★	/ˈɪntə(r)ˌnet/	Internet	Lots of people buy books on the Internet .
law (n) ★★★	/lɔ:/	Gesetz	It is against the law to cycle on the pavement.
leader (n) ★★★	/ˈli:də(r)/	Anführer	The group decided to vote for a new leader .
(il)legal (adj) ★★★	/ˈli:ɡ(ə)l/	(gesetzlich) verboten/erlaubt	It's illegal to go fishing in your pyjamas in Chicago.
(un)lucky (adj) ★★★	/ˈlʌki/	Pech/Glück haben	I'm so unlucky! I won the lottery but I lost my ticket.
minister (n) ★★★	/ˈmɪnɪstə(r)/	Pfarrer/in	Martin Luther King was a minister for a church in Atlanta.
movement (n) ★★★	/ˈmu:vmənt/	Bewegung	He joined the civil rights movement .
organise (v) ★★★	/ˈɔ:(r)ɡənaɪz/	organisieren	Martin Luther King was one of the people who organised the boycott.
physically (adv) ★★	/ˈfɪzɪkli/	körperlich	He is always physically tired after playing basketball all weekend.
(un)popular (adj) ★★★	/ˈpɒpjʊlə(r)/	(un)beliebt	No one wants to be his friend – why is he so unpopular ?
realise (v) ★★★	/ˈri:əlaɪz/	(etwas) begreifen	I was 11 years old when I realised I had a gift for languages.
result (n) ★★★	/rɪˈzʌlt/	Folge	As a result of the boycott, the US Supreme Court changed the law.
right (n) ★★★	/raɪt/	Recht	We all have the right to safety, dignity and respect.
row (n) ★	/rəʊ/	Sitzreihe	The front rows of seats were for white people only.
score (v) ★★★	/skɔ:(r)/	ein Tor schießen	When the hockey team scored a goal, the crowd cheered.
scream (v) ★★	/skri:m/	schreien	She was frightened when she saw the shark, but she didn't scream .
seat (n) ★★★	/si:t/	Sitz	We didn't really enjoy the film because the cinema seats were uncomfortable.
separate (adj) ★★★	/ˈsep(ə)rət/	getrennt halten	There were laws to keep white and black people separate .
separate (v) ★★★	/ˈsepəreɪt/	trennen	It was illegal to separate white and black people on buses.
significant (adj) ★★★	/sɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt/	bedeutend	The bus boycott was a significant event in American history.
skates (n pl) ★	/skeɪts/	Schlittschuhe	The ice hockey players were all wearing new skates .
terrified (adj)	/ˈterəfaɪd/	große Angst haben	When I saw the wolf looking at me, I was terrified .
(un)usual (adj) ★★★	/ˈju:ʒʊəl/	(un)gewöhnlich	It doesn't happen very often – it's very unusual .
wolf (n) ★	/wʊlf/	Wolf	The wolf looked like a large wild dog.
Culture (pages 20-21)			
achievement (n) ★★★	/əˈtʃi:vmənt/	Leistung	Winning the gold medal was a great achievement .
astronaut (n) ★	/ˈæstrəˌnɔ:t/	Astronaut/in	Neil Armstrong was the first astronaut to walk on the moon.
democracy (n) ★★★	/dɪˈmɒkrəsi/	Demokratie	People who live in a democracy can choose who leads their country.
elect (v) ★★★	/ɪˈlekt/	wählen	In 1966, Indians elected Indira Gandhi as their first female Prime Minister.
election (n) ★★★	/ɪˈleɪʃ(ə)n/	Wahl	She won the election and became the first female Prime Minister.
female (adj) ★★★	/ˈfi:meɪl/	weiblich	Which woman became Pakistan's first female Prime Minister in 1988?
head of state (n)	/hed əv ˈsteɪt/	Staatsoberhaupt	When she won the election she became the first female head of state .
human rights (n pl) ★	/ˈhju:mən ˈraɪts/	Menschenrechte	The freedom to say what you think is one of our basic human rights .
illiterate (adj)	/ɪˈlɪtərət/	analfabetisch	People who cannot read or write are described as illiterate .
income (n) ★★★	/ˈɪnkʌm/	Einkommen	Women earn only 10% of world income .
non-violent (adj)	/ˌnɒn ˈvaɪələnt/	friedlich	Their demonstration was non-violent , so nobody was hurt.
own (v) ★★★	/əʊn/	besitzen	He doesn't own a car, so he usually takes the bus.
owner (n) ★★★	/ˈəʊnə(r)/	Besitzer/in	Men are the owners of 99% of the world's property.
parliament (n) ★★★	/ˈpɑ:(r)ləmənt/	Parlament	The new laws will be discussed in parliament .
politician (n) ★★★	/ˌpɒləˈtɪʃ(ə)n/	Politiker	Aung San Suu Kyi is a famous politician from Burma.
politics (n) ★★★	/ˈpɒlətɪks/	Politik	She is interested in politics and would like to be a politician when she is older.
poor (adj) ★★★	/pɔ:(r), pʊə(r)/	arm sein	We were very poor and often had no food to eat.
power (n) ★★★	/ˈpaʊə(r)/	Macht	Gandhi had an extraordinary power to make people follow him.
property (n) ★★★	/ˈprɒpə(r)ti/	Besitz	All the land and buildings here are private property .
solo (adv)	/ˈsəʊləʊ/	alleine	She must have been lonely flying solo around the world in a helicopter.
struggle (n) ★★	/ˈstrʌɡ(ə)l/	Kampf	She was an important figure in the struggle for democracy.

vote (n) ★★★	/vəʊt/	Wahlrecht	He won the election because he had the most votes .
vote (v) ★★★	/vəʊt/	wählen	How old do you have to be to vote in an election?
UNIT 2 ARTS			
Lesson 1 - You can't help laughing (pages 22-23)			
action film (n)	/ˈækʃ(ə)n ˌfɪlm/	Action-Film	It's an action film , full of excitement and adventures.
(dis)agree (v) ★★★	/ə ˈɡriː/	(nicht) übereinstimmen	I often disagree with my parents about what time I should go to bed.
amazing (adj) ★★	/ə ˈmeɪzɪŋ/	unglaublich	It was an amazing story – I couldn't believe it was true.
animation (n)	/ˌæniː meɪʃ(ə)n/	Trickfilm	Avatar is an animation with beautiful special effects.
audition (v)	/ɔː ˈdiːʃ(ə)n/	vorsingen	The girls were both good at singing, so they decided to audition for the school musical.
avoid (v) ★★★	/ə ˈvɔɪd/	vermeiden	Her parents agreed because they wanted to avoid an argument.
awful (adj) ★★	/ˈɔːf(ə)l/	schrecklich	I couldn't eat the food because it tasted awful .
being (n) ★★	/ˈbiːɪŋ/	Wesen	The strange being looked like a man but he had blue skin and three eyes.
boring (adj) ★★	/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/	langweilig	The film was so boring I fell asleep.
brilliant (adj) ★★★	/ˈbrɪljənt/	toll	It was such a brilliant film I went to see it three times.
captain (n) ★★★	/ˈkæptɪn/	Kapitän/in	Everybody must obey the captain's instructions.
come to life	/ˌkʌm tə ˈlaɪf/	lebendig werden	At night everything in the museum comes to life and starts to move around.
comedy (n) ★★	/ˈkɒmədi/	Comedy	We went to see a very good comedy last night – it was really funny.
curse (n)	/kɜː(r)s/	Fluch	There were so many problems that he thought there was a curse on the ship.
disappointing (adj) ★	/ˌdɪsə ˈpɔɪntɪŋ/	enttäuschend	The end of the film was disappointing – nothing really happened.
divorced (adj) ★★	/dɪ ˈvɔː(r)st/	geschieden	My parents are divorced , so I live with my mum and I visit my dad at weekends.
documentary (n) ★	/ˌdɒkjʊ ˈment(ə)ri/	Dokumentarfilm	We watched an interesting documentary about the history of cinema last night.
drama (n) ★★★	/ˈdrɑːmə/	Drama	The film is a drama about a family who leave their country because there is a war.
employer (n) ★★★	/ɪm ˈplɔɪə(r)/	Arbeitgeber	His employers expect him to work very hard.
excellent (adj) ★★★	/ˈeksələnt/	ausgezeichnet	It was an excellent film – the best I have seen for a long time.
exciting (adj) ★★	/ɪk ˈsaɪtɪŋ/	aufregend	It was an exciting story with lots of adventures and surprises.
expedition (n) ★★	/ˌekspeɪ ˈdɪʃ(ə)n/	Expedition	He's going on an expedition to South America and Antarctica.
fall in love	/ˌfɔːl ɪn ˈlʌv/	(sich) verlieben	At first they didn't like each other, but they slowly fell in love .
funny (adj) ★★★	/ˈfʌni/	lustig	The film was so funny I didn't stop laughing.
genius (n) ★	/ˈdʒiːniəs/	Genie	She is much more intelligent than her classmates – I think she might be a genius .
good-looking (adj) ★★	/ˌɡʊd ˈlʊkɪŋ/	gut aussehend	He's tall and strong with big blue eyes – he's very good-looking .
guard (n) ★★★	/ɡɑː(r)d/	Wachmann	There were two guards standing by the door, watching the visitors carefully.
horror (n) ★★	/ˈhɒrə(r)/	Horror	It was a horror film about monsters that eat people.
horror film (n)	/ˈhɒrə ˌfɪlm/	Horror-Film	We watched a horror film about a house where terrible things happen.
human (adj) ★★★	/ˈhjuːmən/	menschlich	Love is a very human emotion.
human (n) ★★★	/ˈhjuːmən/	Mensch	In the film, the humans are afraid and want to return to Earth.
incredibly (adv) ★	/ɪn ˈkredəbli/	unglaublich	It was incredibly difficult but I didn't stop trying.
information (n) ★★★	/ˌɪnfə(r) ˈmeɪʃ(ə)n/	Information	You can find all the information you need on the website.
inhabit (v) ★	/ɪn ˈhæbrɪt/	bewohnen	In the future, people from Earth will inhabit other planets.
intelligent (adj) ★★	/ɪn ˈtelɪdʒ(ə)nt/	intelligent	He learns very quickly because he's really intelligent .
interesting (adj) ★★★	/ˈɪntrəstɪŋ/	interessant	I watched a very interesting programme about the history of cinema.
keen (on) (adj) ★★★	/kiːn/	Lust haben	I'm not keen on going to the cinema – I like watching films at home more.
keep (...ing) (v) ★★★	/kiːp/	(etw.) immer wieder ...	I should make a note of his address because I keep forgetting it.
kidnap (v) ★	/ˈkɪdnæp/	entführen	They kidnapped the girl and asked her parents for money to free her.
mining (n) ★	/ˈmaɪnɪŋ/	Abbau	Mining for diamonds is an important industry in South Africa.
musical (n)	/ˈmjuzɪk(ə)l/	Musical	I don't really like musicals – I prefer to watch plays.
remove (v) ★★★	/rɪ ˈmuːv/	wegnehmen	She removed the book from the shelf and put it in her bag.
risk (v) ★★	/rɪsk/	riskieren	I took a taxi because I didn't want to risk being late.
romantic film (n)	/rəʊ ˈmæntɪk ˌfɪlm/	Liebesfilm	It's a romantic film about a boy and a girl who fall in love.
science fiction film (n)	/ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃ(ə)n ˌfɪlm/	Science-Fiction Film	It's a science fiction film about a time in the future when machines rule the earth.

silly (adj) ★★	/ˈsɪli/	dumm	I thought the film was silly because none of the characters seemed real.
succeed (in) (v) ★★★	/səkˈsiːd/	(etwas) schaffen	In the end, Jake succeeds in saving Pandora.
terrible (adj) ★★★	/ˈterəb(ə)l/	schrecklich	The film was so terrible we left the cinema before the end.
thrilling (adj)	/ˈθrɪlɪŋ/	spannend	The film was thrilling – full of excitement from the beginning to the end.
Lesson 2 - Promise to work together (pages 24-25)			
attend (v) ★★★	/əˈtend/	teilnehmen	We expect you to obey the rules and attend all your classes.
ballroom (n)	/ˈbɔːlruːm/	Gesellschaftstanz	The range of dance styles includes jazz, ballroom and salsa.
Best of luck!	/ˈbest əv ˈlʌk/	Viel Glück!	When we went into the exam, we said, ' Best of luck! ' to each other.
coach (person) (n) ★★	/kəʊtʃ/	Trainer/in	The coach gave us a lot of good advice about how to win.
dance routine (n)	/ˈdɑːns ruːtiːn/	Tanznummer	Their new dance routine was a great success and the audience loved it.
expect (v) ★★★	/ɪkˈspekt/	erwarten	We expect you to obey the rules and attend all your classes.
experiment (v) ★	/ɪkˈspɛrɪment/	experimentieren	You should experiment – try new ways of doing things.
low (adj) ★★★	/ləʊ/	niedrig	The contestant with the lowest number of votes leaves the show.
manage (v) ★★★	/ˈmænɪdʒ/	(es) schaffen	The important thing is that you manage to get to school on time.
obey (v) ★★	/əˈbeɪ/	gehorschen	We expect you to obey the rules and attend all your classes.
poet (n) ★★	/ˈpəʊɪt/	Dichter/in	William Shakespeare wrote plays but he was also a poet .
pretend (v) ★★	/prɪˈtend/	so tun als ob	She closed her eyes and pretended to be asleep.
promise (n) ★★★	/ˈprɒmɪs/	Versprechen	She made a promise that she would phone every week.
range (n) ★★★	/reɪndʒ/	Vielzahl	I can teach you to dance in a range of different styles.
rule (n) ★★★	/ruːl/	Regel	To study here you must agree to follow the college rules .
style (n) ★★★	/stɑɪl/	Stil	The painter's style of painting changed a lot over the years.
talent (n) ★★	/ˈtælənt/	Begabung	He has a talent for music but he doesn't practise very often.
try out (v)	/ˈtraɪ ˈaʊt/	ausprobieren	I need to try out new ways of improving my English, like watching English films.
Lesson 3 - Books are left in public places (pages 26-27)			
bench (n) ★★	/bentʃ/	Bank	She sat on a bench in the park and read a book.
come up with (v)	/ˌkʌm ˈʌp wɪð/	(sich etwas) einfallen (lassen)	He came up with the idea for the website in 2008.
comment (n) ★★★	/ˈkɒment/	Kommentar	The teacher's comments on her homework were very positive.
cover (n) ★★★	/ˈkʌvə(r)/	Buchdeckel	The cover of the book had the title, and the name of the author on it.
enthusiastic (adj) ★★	/ɪnˌθjuːziˈæstɪk/	begeistert	They were enthusiastic about my idea and wanted to know more.
finder (n)	/ˈfaɪndə(r)/	Finder	Finders of the books are asked to take them home and read them.
give up (v)	/ˌɡɪv ˈʌp/	aufhören	He should give up smoking at once.
globe (n)	/ɡləʊb/	Welt	There are members from across the globe , from Afghanistan to Zimbabwe.
goal (= aim) (n) ★★★	/ɡəʊl/	Ziel	Our goal is to make the whole world a library.
grow up (v)	/ˌɡrəʊ ˈʌp/	erwachsen werden	My brother wants to be a pop star when he grows up .
increasing (adj)	/ɪnˈkriːsɪŋ/	zunehmend	An increasing number of people are doing their shopping online.
label (v) ★★	/ˈleɪb(ə)l/	beschriften	Each book is labelled with a unique ID number.
library (n) ★★★	/ˈlaɪbrəri/	Bibliothek	I need to take a book back to the library .
lie (on) (v) ★★★	/laɪ/	auf (...) liegen	The book was lying on the table where I left it.
look up (v)	/ˌlʊk ˈʌp/	nachschauen	If you don't know a word, you should look it up in a dictionary.
note (n) ★★★	/nəʊt/	Zettel	The note she gave him said 'I love you'.
pick up (v)	/ˌpɪk ˈʌp/	aufheben	Pick up your clothes – don't leave them on the floor.
pine tree (n)	/ˈpaɪn ˌtriː/	Kiefer	Most of the world's paper is made from pine trees .
register (v) ★★★	/ˈredʒɪstə(r)/	eintragen	All the important information is registered in a large book.
report (back) (v) ★★★	/rɪˈpɔː(r)t/	berichten	She did some research and reported back to the rest of the class.
set up (v)	/ˌset ˈʌp/	einrichten	He set up the website in 2008.
stand up (v)	/ˌstænd ˈʌp/	aufstehen	She's hurt her foot so she can't stand up .
take out (v)	/ˌteɪk ˈaʊt/	ausleihen	Nearly half the books taken out of libraries are borrowed by children.
turn up (v)	/ˌtɜːn ˈʌp/	auftauchen	I can't find my watch but I expect it will turn up .
unique (adj) ★★★	/juːˈniːk/	einmalig	Each book is unique , so you won't find another one the same anywhere.

virtual (adj) ★★	/ˈvɜː(r)tʃʊəl/	virtuell	You can buy books through virtual bookshops like Amazon.
Lesson 4 - Integrated Skills - Describing a picture (pages 28-29)			
a great deal	/ə ˈɡreɪt ˈdi:l/	sehr viel	My grandmother gave me this watch so it means a great deal to me.
attractive (adj) ★★★	/əˈtræktɪv/	gut aussehend	She's very attractive , with beautiful eyes and long blonde hair.
background (n) ★★★	/ˈbæk ɡraʊnd/	Hintergrund	The artist painted her sitting in a garden with mountains in the background .
boatman (n)	/ˈbəʊtmən/	Schiffer	We asked a boatman to take us up the river in his boat.
careless (adj) ★	/ˈkeə(r)ləs/	achtlos	He was very careless and dropped the picture.
colourful (adj) ★	/ˈkʌlə(r)f(ə)l/	farbenfroh	Her dress was very colourful , covered with flowers in red, blue and yellow.
colourless (adj)	/ˈkʌlə(r)ləs/	farblos	Water is a colourless liquid.
comic book (n)	/ˈkɒmɪk ˌbʊk/	Comic-Buch	Superman and Spider-Man are his favourite comic books .
cry (v) ★★★	/kraɪ/	weinen	She is holding a handkerchief and you can see that she's been crying .
depend (on) (v) ★★★	/dɪˈpend/	(darauf/auf etwas) ankommen	I don't always watch TV at night. It depends on how much homework I have.
dog (n) ★★★	/dɒɡ/	Hund	Maxim and Rebecca went for a walk on the beach with their dog .
expression (n) ★★★	/ɪkˈspresj(ə)n/	Ausdruck	You can see from the expression on her face that something terrible has happened.
expressionism (n)	/ɪkˈspresj(ə)n ɪz(ə)m/	Expressionismus	Expressionism shows emotions and reactions rather than things as they really appear.
foreground (n)	/ˈfɔː(r) ɡraʊnd/	Vordergrund	There is a woman in the foreground and behind her you can see mountains.
handkerchief (n) ★	/ˈhæŋkətʃ(r) tʃɪf/	Taschentuch	She was crying so I gave her my handkerchief to dry her eyes.
hopeful (adj) ★	/ˈhəʊpfl(ə)l/	voller Hoffnung	He has studied very hard, so he is hopeful he will pass the exam.
hopeless (adj) ★	/ˈhəʊpləs/	hoffnungslos	I feel depressed – everything seems hopeless .
impressionism (n)	/ɪmˈpresj(ə)nɪz(ə)m/	Impressionismus	Impressionism uses light and colour to create images rather than exact details.
in particular	/ɪn pəˈtɪkjələ/	besonders	There are lots of pictures I like, but one in particular is my favourite.
painful (adj) ★★	/ˈpeɪnfl(ə)l/	schmerzhaft	My foot hurts a lot – it's really painful .
painless (adj)	/ˈpeɪnləs/	schmerzlos	It doesn't hurt at all – it's painless .
painting (n) ★★★	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/	Gemälde	The painting on the wall was of a beautiful woman.
pop art (n)	/ˈpɒp ɑːt/	Pop Art	Pop art uses everyday objects and images from advertisements as its subjects.
realism (n) ★	/ˈriə ˌlɪz(ə)m/	Realismus	Realism shows life and objects as they really are.
realistic (adj) ★★	/ˈriə ˈlɪstɪk/	realistisch	The painting was so realistic it looked like a photograph.
relaxed (adj) ★	/rɪ ˈlæksɪd/	entspannt	The picture is so peaceful that I feel relaxed when I look at it.
remind (v) ★★★	/rɪ ˈmaɪnd/	erinnern	The picture reminds me of my holiday in Greece last year.
response (n) ★★★	/rɪˈspons/	Reaktion	I gave her some flowers and her response was to cry.
river (n) ★★★	/ˈrɪvə(r)/	Fluss	He swam across the river to the other side.
straw (adj) ★★	/stroː/	hier: aus Stroh / strohig	The two men were wearing straw hats.
successful (adj) ★★★	/səkˈsesf(ə)l/	erfolgreich	The team win all their matches – they're very successful .
sunset (n) ★	/ˈsʌn ˌset/	Sonnenuntergang	There was a beautiful red and gold sunset every evening.
surrealism (n)	/səˈriə ˌlɪz(ə)m/	Surrealismus	Surrealism uses objects that are not usually related to create images that are like dreams.
truthful (adj)	/ˈtruːθf(ə)l/	ehrlich	You can trust her – she's always truthful .
upset (adj) ★★	/ʌp ˈset/	aus der Fassung sein	If you are upset , you feel worried and unhappy.
vest (n)	/vest/	Unterhemd	You should wear a vest under your shirt when the weather is cold.
war (n) ★★★	/wɔː(r)/	Krieg	The Second World War began in 1939.
wonder (v) ★★★	/ˈwʌndə(r)/	(sich) fragen	She's crying – I wonder what has happened to make her so sad.
Inspiration Extra! (pages 30-31)			
computer (n) ★★★	/kəmˈpjʊ:tə(r)/	Computer	He prefers to do his homework on the computer .
suburb (n) ★	/ˈsʌbɜː(r)b/	Vorort	The story takes place in a suburb of Los Angeles in the USA.
Review Units 1-2 (pages 32-33)			
ballet (n) ★	/ˈbæleɪ/	Ballett	She likes different types of dance, like ballet and jazz.
breakdancing (n)	/ˈbreɪk dɑːnsɪŋ/	Breakdance	I like watching breakdancing on the street because it's so fast and full of energy.
careful (adj) ★★★	/ˈkeə(r)f(ə)l/	vorsichtig	Be careful! There's a car coming.
dream (of) (v) ★★	/dri:m/	träumen (von)	She dreams of having her own cinema at home.
salsa (n)	/ˈsælsə/	Salsa	I like Latin-American dancing like salsa and the tango.

UNIT 3 OPINIONS

Lesson 1 - There could be tens of billions of planets (pages 36-37)

according to (prep) ★★★	/ə'kɔ:(r)dɪŋ ,tu:./	laut	According to the weather forecast, tomorrow will be sunny and hot.
astronomer (n)	/ə'strɒnəmə(r)/	Astronom	Astronomers study stars like the Sun.
atmosphere (n)	/'ætməsfɪə/	Atmosphäre	The atmosphere is the mixture of gases around a planet.
claim (v) ★★★	/kleɪm/	behaupten	Scientists claim they have discovered a new star.
cloud (n) ★★★	/klaʊd/	Wolke	It's going to rain - look at those big grey clouds.
distance (n) ★★★	/'dɪstəns/	Entfernung	The distance from Earth to the Sun is 149.6 million kilometers.
galaxy (n)	/'gæləksi/	Sternensystem	Our galaxy is an extremely large group of planets and stars.
gravity (n)	/'grævəti/	Schwerkraft	Gravity is the force that makes something fall to the ground.
gun (n) ★★★	/'gʌn/	Schusswaffe	He pointed a gun at me - I thought he was going to shoot me!
identify (v) ★★★	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/	identifizieren	The police need someone to identify the man who stole the car.
in other words	/ɪn 'ʌðə ,wɜ:dz/	in anderen Worten	Many planets have don't have water. In other words, they cannot support life.
light year (n)	/'laɪt ,jɪə/	Lichtjahr	The planet is 20 light years away from Earth.
liquid (n) ★★	/'lɪkwɪd/	Flüssigkeit	Water is the most important liquid on Earth.
mirror (n) ★★★	/'mɪrə(r)/	Spiegel	You use a mirror to look at yourself.
mixture (n) ★★★	/'mɪkstʃə(r)/	Mischung	The atmosphere is the mixture of gases around a planet.
neither ... nor (conj)	/'naɪðə 'nɔ:/	weder...noch	Neither Jupiter nor Uranus is close to the Sun.
orbit (n)	/'ɔ:brɪt/	Umlaufbahn	The movement of a planet around a star is called its orbit.
planet (n) ★★	/'plænɪt/	Planet	There may be lots of other planets like Earth in the universe.
possibility (n) ★★★	/'pɒsə'brɪəti/	Möglichkeit	There is a possibility that there is life on other planets.
report (n) ★★★	/'rɪ'pɔ:(r)t/	Bericht	According to a new report by scientists, there are many planets which can support life.
robot (n) ★	/'rəʊbɒt/	Roboter	In the future, robots will clean our houses.
rocky (adj) ★	/'rɒki/	steinig	The coast was so rocky that we couldn't get to the beach.
scientist (n) ★★★	/'saɪəntɪst/	Wissenschaftler/in	Scientists claim they have discovered a new star.
similar (adj) ★★★	/'sɪmɪlə(r)/	ähnlich	They're quite similar - their size and shape are almost the same.
solar system (n)	/'səʊlə ,sɪstəm/	Sonnensystem	It's possible to see planets outside our solar system with a telescope.
star (n) ★★★	/'stɑ:(r)/	Stern	You can see the stars in the sky at night.
support (v) ★★★	/'sə'pɔ:(r)t/	unterstützen	Is the Earth the only planet that can support life?
surface (n) ★★★	/'sɜ:(r)fɪs/	Oberfläche	About 70% of the Earth's surface is covered with water.
telescope (n) ★	/'telɪ ,skəʊp/	Teleskop	It's possible to see planets outside our solar system with a telescope.
temperature (n) ★★★	/'temprɪtʃə(r)/	Temperatur	The temperature today is 14°C.
torch (n) ★	/'tɔ:(r)tʃ/	Taschenlampe	I took my torch on the camping trip so that I could see in the dark.
trillion (n)	/'trɪljən/	Billion	A trillion is the same as one million million.
UFO (Unidentified Flying Object) (n)	/'ju: ef 'əʊ/	UFO	Many people see strange things flying in the sky and think they are UFOs.
universe (n)	/'ju:nɪvɜ:s/	Universum	We can't be the only planet in the universe where there is life.

Lesson 2 - When can you drive a car? (pages 38-39)

aim (v) ★★★	/eɪm/	anstreben	He is studying hard because he aims to go to university.
army (n) ★★★	/'ɑ:(r)mi/	Armee	He wanted to be a soldier so he joined the army.
as long as (conj)	/'æz 'lɒŋ əz/	so lange wie	I can go to the cinema tonight, as long as I finish my homework first.
break a law	/'breɪk ə 'lə:/	Gesetze brechen	If you break a law you should be punished.
factory (n) ★★★	/'fæktəri/	Fabrik	There is a factory in this town where they make cars.
forbidden (adj) ★	/'fɒ(r)'brɪd(ə)n/	verboten	Driving a car when you are 15 is forbidden.
full-time (adj) ★★	/'fʊl ,taɪm/	vollzeit	It isn't a full-time job - she only works 3 days a week.
get married	/'get 'mæərɪd/	heiraten	They love each other and are getting married next year.
intend (v) ★★★	/'ɪn'tend/	planen	They intend to set up the business in January.
law-breaking (adj)	/'lə: ,breɪkɪŋ/	Gesetze brechend	They began their law-breaking holiday in Los Angeles.
licence (n) ★★★	/'laɪs(ə)ns/	Lizenz (bei uns: Gebühr)	You must you buy a TV licence if you have a TV.
limit (v) ★★★	/'lɪmɪt/	beschränken	You should limit the trip to a few places so you spend more time in each one.

lottery ticket (n)	/ˈlɒtəri ˌtɪkɪt/	Lottoschein	I bought a lottery ticket – I hope I chose the lucky numbers.
motorbike (n) ★	/ˈməʊtə(r), baɪk/	Motorrad	How old do you have to be to ride a motorbike ?
partner (n) ★★★	/ˈpɑː(r)tənə(r)/	Partner	If we work in pairs will you be my partner ?
purpose (n) ★★★	/ˈpɜː(r)pəs/	Grund	The purpose of my holiday is to visit my pen friend and improve my English.
pyjamas (n pl) ★	/pəˈdʒɑːməz/	Pyjama	I always wear pyjamas in bed in the winter.
refrigerator (n)	/rɪˈfrɪdʒəˌreɪtə(r)/	Kühlschrank	You'll find juice, milk and eggs in the refrigerator .
stay awake	/ˌsteɪ əˈweɪk/	wachbleiben	I can't stay awake any longer – I'm too tired.
whale-hunting (n)	/ˈweɪl haʊntɪŋ/	Walfang	You can't go whale-hunting in Utah – it's 1,500 km from the ocean.
Lesson 3 - You should calm down! (pages 40-41)			
balanced diet (n)	/ˈbælənst ˌdaɪət/	ausgewogene Ernährung	A balanced diet contains lots of fruit and green vegetables.
break a promise	/breɪk ə ˈprɒmɪs/	ein Versprechen brechen	You should never break a promise . If you say you will do something, you should do it.
bully (v) ★	/ˈbʊli/	drangsalieren	Two boys at school are bullying me – every time they see me they say something horrible.
calm down (v)	/kɑːm ˈdaʊn/	(sich) beruhigen	I know you're upset and angry, but you should try to calm down .
cheat (v) ★	/tʃiːt/	betrügen	Copying somebody else's work in an exam is cheating .
concentrate (v) ★★★	/ˈkɒns(ə)n treɪt/	konzentrieren	The music is very loud so it's hard for me to concentrate on my work.
cyber bullying (n)	/ˈsɑːbə ˌbʊlɪŋ/	Internet-Mobbing	Sending unkind text messages is cyber bullying .
fair (adj) ★★★	/feə(r)/	fair	It isn't fair that I spend a lot of time working while they're having fun.
firmly (adv)	/ˈfɜːmli/	fest	You should say 'No' firmly , so that they know you are serious.
helpful (adj) ★★	/ˈhelpf(ə)l/	hilfreich	It's helpful to talk about things – you'll feel better if you do.
ignore (v) ★★	/ɪgˈnɔː(r)/	ignorieren	You should try to ignore them – don't let them see that you're upset.
keep a secret	/kiːp ə ˈsiːkrət/	ein Geheimnis für sich behalten	Don't tell Pat anything private – she's can't keep a secret .
lie down (v)	/laɪ ˈdaʊn/	hinlegen	If you don't feel well, you'd better go and lie down .
make sure	/meɪk ˈʃʊː/	sicher zu stellen	It's sensible to make sure that you eat a balanced diet.
marks (n pl) ★★★	/mɑː(r)ks/	Noten	I get good marks at school, so my friends all want to copy my homework.
mood (n) ★★★	/muːd/	Stimmung	Her mood changes all the time – sometimes she's happy and then she's sad.
nicely (adv) ★	/ˈnaɪsli/	freundlich	If you ask her nicely , maybe she'll say 'Yes'.
panic (v) ★	/ˈpænɪk/	in Panik geraten	She was so worried when he didn't come home that she started to panic .
(im)possible (adj) ★★★	/ˈpɒsəb(ə)l/	(un)möglich	I can't do it at all. It's impossible .
put on weight	/pʊt ɒn ˈweɪt/	Gewicht zunehmen	I eat a lot, but I never put on weight .
rapidly (adv)	/ˈræpɪdli/	schnell	The weather changed so rapidly – it was sunny and then it suddenly started to rain!
revision (n) ★★	/rɪˈvɪʒ(ə)n/	Lernen	He must do some revision before the test.
sensible (adj) ★★	/ˈsensəb(ə)l/	vernünftig	It's sensible to eat a balanced diet.
sit down (v)	/sɪt ˈdaʊn/	hinsetzen	Come in and sit down . Would you like a cup of coffee?
situation (n) ★★★	/ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃ(ə)n/	Situation	James Bond often gets into dangerous situations .
slow down (v)	/sləʊ ˈdaʊn/	langsamer fahren	You're driving too fast – please slow down .
solve (v) ★★★	/sɒlv/	lösen	We need to find a way to solve the problem of pollution.
stressed (adj)	/strest/	gestresst sein	I always get stressed before exams and find it difficult to relax.
tell lies	/tel ˈlaɪz/	Lügen erzählen	You shouldn't believe Pat, she's always telling lies .
turn down (v)	/ˌtɜːn ˈdaʊn/	hier: leiser machen	The music is very loud – you ought to turn it down .
write down (v)	/raɪt ˈdaʊn/	aufschreiben	Please would you write down your mobile number on this piece of paper?
Lesson 4 - Integrated Skills - Discussing facts and opinions (pages 42-43)			
against the law	/əˈɡenst ðə ˈlɔː/	rechtswidrig	It's against the law to drive a car when you are 15.
aid (n) ★★	/eɪd/	Entwicklungshilfe	More aid is now given to help poorer countries.
boil (v) ★	/bɔɪl/	abkochen	When you make hot drinks, just boil the water you need.
cause (v) ★★★	/kɔːz/	verursachen	Many illnesses are caused by dirty drinking water.
control (n) ★★★	/kən ˈtrəʊl/	Kontrolle	We need new laws to increase pollution control .
(in)correct (adj) ★★★	/kə ˈrekt/	falsch/richtig	It's not right, it's wrong. It's incorrect .
(in)credible (adj) ★	/ˈkredəb(ə)l/	unglaublich/glaubwürdig	People in the USA use an incredible amount of water.
developing world (n)	/dɪˌveləpɪŋ ˈwɜːld/	Entwicklungsländer	People in Africa and other countries in the developing world can't get enough water.

dignity (n) ★★	/ˈdɪɡnəti/	Würde	She was in a very difficult situation, but she was calm and kept her dignity .
dirty (adj) ★★	/ˈdɜː(r)ti/	schmutzig	Take those dirty shoes off before you come into the house.
drinking water (n)	/ˈdrɪŋkɪŋ ˌwɔːtə/	Trinkwasser	He became ill because he drank dirty drinking water .
electricity (n) ★★★	/ɪˈleɪkˈtrɪsəti/	Strom	We should turn off the lights to save electricity .
export (n) ★★★	/ˈeksɜː(r)t/	Export	Coffee is the country's largest export to Europe.
fair trade (n)	/ˌfeə ˈtreɪd/	Fair Trade	Fair trade means that workers in developing countries get a good price for their exports.
figure (= number) (n) ★★★	/ˈfɪɡə(r)/	Zahl	The total is now 150, but this figure gets bigger every day.
greenhouse gas (n)	/ˌɡriːnhaʊs ˈɡæz/	Treibhausgas	Carbon dioxide is a greenhouse gas that pollutes the environment.
heating (n) ★★	/ˈhiːtɪŋ/	Heizung	I was feeling rather hot so I turned down the heating .
however (conj) ★★★	/haʊˈevə(r)/	trotzdem	It's nice talking to you. However , I have to leave now.
(il)logical (adj) ★★	/ˈlɒdʒɪk(ə)l/	(un)logisch	Your point doesn't make sense. It's illogical .
make a difference	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈdɪfrəns/	einen Unterschied machen/(etw. verändern)	If you save energy, you will make a difference to the world.
on standby (adv)	/ɒn ˈstændbaɪ/	auf Standby	If you leave your TV on standby it uses more electricity than if you switch it off.
(im)perfect (adj) ★★★	/ˈɪmˌpɜː(r)fɪkt/	mangelhaft/makellos	It's not how it should be. It's imperfect .
policy (n) ★★★	/ˈpɒləsi/	Politik	The Chinese have a policy of 'one family, one child'.
(im)polite (adj) ★	/ɪmˈpɒlət/	(un)höflich	When you are rude you are impolite .
poverty (n) ★★	/ˈpɒvə(r)ti/	Armut	They live in poverty . They have no money and not enough food to eat.
price (n) ★★★	/praɪs/	Preis	The price of tickets has increased from £100 to £120.
proper (adj) ★★★	/ˈprɒpə(r)/	richtig	They don't have proper toilets – they use a hole in the ground.
proverb (n)	/ˈprɒvɜː(r)b/	Spruchwort	A famous English proverb says that a stitch in time saves nine.
remote (adj) ★★	/rɪˈməʊt/	abgelegen	The village is very remote – the nearest town is 200 km away.
respect (n) ★★★	/rɪˈspekt/	Respekt	We must show our respect for the teacher by not talking in class. /
respect (v) ★★★	/rɪˈspekt/	respektieren	We should listen to each other and respect each other's views.
skill (n) ★★★	/skɪl/	Fähigkeit	The ability to grow food is an important skill in poor countries.
solar power (n)	/ˈsəʊlə ˌpaʊə/	Solarenergie	There are many hours of sun in Africa, so African nations should use more solar power .
switch off (v)	/ˌswɪtʃ ˈɒf/	abschalten	Switch off the lights when you leave a room.
treat (v) ★★★	/triːt/	behandeln	Doctors can treat a lot of diseases.
(in)visible (adj) ★★	/ˈvɪzəb(ə)l/	(un)sichtbar	We can't see black holes. They're invisible .
work for a living	/ˈwɜːk fər ə ˌlɪvɪŋ/	für den Lebensunterhalt arbeiten	Children as young as 5 should not have to work for a living .
Inspiration Extra! (pages 44-45)			
make friends	/ˌmeɪk ˈfrendz/	Freundschaften schliessen	I feel very lonely. What can I do to make new friends ?
Culture (pages 46-47)			
author (n) ★★★	/ˈɔːθə(r)/	Autor/in	Ian Fleming, who wrote the James Bond novels, is my favourite author .
biography (n) ★	/baɪˈɒɡrəfi/	Biografie	This biography tells the story of Ghandi's life and achievements.
breath (n) ★★★	/breθ/	Atemzug	He took a deep breath and jumped into the swimming pool.
breathe (v) ★★	/briːð/	atmen	It is impossible for people to breathe under water.
criminal (n) ★	/ˈkrɪmɪn(ə)l/	Straftäter/in	The police are searching for a criminal who stole a car from the city centre.
detective story (n)	/dɪˈtektɪv ˌstɔːri/	Kriminalroman	Paolo likes detective stories about solving crimes.
excitedly (adv)	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪdli/	aufgeregt	He talked excitedly about how he solved the mystery.
explosion (n) ★★	/ɪkˈsplɒʒ(ə)n/	Explosion	There was a loud noise and the sky lit up with a huge explosion .
handsome (adj) ★★	/ˈhæns(ə)m/	gut aussehend	He's tall and strong with big blue eyes – he's very handsome .
knock (v) ★★★	/nɒk/	anstossen	She knocked the chair with her leg and it fell over.
mysterious (adj) ★★	/mɪˈstɪəriəs/	rätselhaft	She's so mysterious – nobody really knows anything about her.
mystery (n) ★★	/ˈmɪst(ə)ri/	Geheimnis	We may never know what happened – it's a mystery .
non-fiction (n)	/ˌnɒn ˈfɪkʃ(ə)n/	Sachliteratur	Kazuo likes reading non-fiction – he loves to know facts and figures.
pearl (n) ★	/pɜː(r)l/	Perle	She was wearing a string of small white pearls around her neck.
romantic novel (n)	/rəʊ.məntɪk ˈnɒv(ə)l/	Roman	Jane Austen's Persuasion is my favourite romantic novel .
speed (v) ★★	/spiːd/	schnell fahren	He started driving slowly, but soon he was speeding along the road.
underworld (n)	/ˈʌndə(r) ˌwɜː(r)ld/	Unterwelt	Police are investigation the underworld criminal 'Mr Big'.

unknown (adj) ★★	/ʌnˈnəʊn/	fremd	The exact location of the celebrity's house is unknown .
UNIT 4 MIND OVER MATTER			
Lesson 1 - She saw furniture moving (pages 48-49)			
bruise (n)	/bru:z/	blauer Fleck	He had a big blue bruise on his arm where the ball hit him.
clap (v) ★	/klæp/	klatschen	I knew the concert had finished because I could hear the audience clapping .
code (n) ★★★	/kəʊd/	Code	They communicated using a code of one knock for 'No' and two knocks for 'Yes'.
communicate (v) ★★	/kəˈmju:nikeɪt/	kommunizieren	Whales can communicate with each other over large distances.
conclusion (n) ★★★	/kənˈklu:ʒ(ə)n/	Ergebnis	After investigating, they came to the conclusion that the house was haunted.
dare (v) ★★	/deə(r)/	(sich) trauen	I was so scared that I didn't dare move.
differently (adv)	/ˈdɪfrəntli/	anders	Joe and I agreed that the concert was good, but James thought differently .
floor (n) ★★★	/flɔ:(r)/	Boden	There weren't any chairs, so we had to sit on the floor .
fright (n)	/fraɪt/	Schreck	I got a terrible fright when I saw the ghost.
go away (v)	/ˌgəʊ əˈweɪ/	fortgehen	I'm going away and won't come back until the summer.
hairbrush (n)	/ˈheə(r),brʌʃ/	Haarbürste	You should use a hairbrush to tidy your hair.
happening (n)	/ˈhæp(ə)nɪŋ/	Ereignis	There were a lot of strange happenings in the house which made us think it was haunted.
haunted (adj)	/ˈhɑ:ntɪd/	es spukt	I don't believe in ghosts, but they say the house is haunted .
haunting (n)	/ˈhɑ:ntɪŋ/	Spuk	The haunting ended and they never saw the ghost again.
investigate (v) ★★★	/ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt/	Nachforschungen anstellen	Police officers decided to investigate her story.
juggle (v)	/ˈdʒʌg(ə)l/	jonglieren	The man was juggling with four balls.
kite (n) ★	/kaɪt/	Drachen	It was a windy day, so we went to the park to fly our kite .
knock (n) ★	/nɒk/	Klopfen	I heard a knock on the door and went to answer it.
lip (n) ★★★	/lɪp/	Lippe	I knew she was talking because I could see her lips moving.
nasty (adj)	/ˈnɑ:sti/	hier: fies	It wasn't nice at all. In fact, it was nasty .
play back (v)	/ˌpleɪ ˈbæk/	zurückspulen	She played back the video and watched the scene again.
psychic investigator (n)	/ˌsaɪkɪk ɪnˈvestɪgətə/	Hellsehrt/Medium	Dorothy's house was haunted so she visited a psychic investigator .
reporter (n) ★	/rɪˈpɔ:(r)tə(r)/	Reporter/in	A newspaper reporter interviewed him about the accident.
rise (v) ★★★	/raɪz/	sich erheben	When the chair rose into the air, the police officer was frightened.
sideways (adv) ★	/ˈsaɪdweɪz/	seitwärts	The chair moved sideways to the left and then back again to the right.
terror (n) ★★	/ˈterə(r)/	Grauen	When I saw the ghost my fear turned to terror .
whale (n) ★★	/weɪl/	Wal	Whales can communicate with each other over large distances.
Lesson 2 - I'll keep my fingers crossed! (pages 50-51)			
accidentally (adv) ★	/ˌæksɪˈdent(ə)li/	versehentlich	He accidentally broke a mirror – he should be more careful.
anxious (adj) ★★	/ˈæŋkʃəs/	beunruhigt (sein)	You don't need to be anxious – everything will be OK.
coin (n) ★★	/kɔɪn/	Münze	He took three coins out of his pocket and put them in the charity box.
down-to-earth	/ˌdaʊn tu: ˈɜ:θ/	pragmatisch	She is very down-to-earth even though her parents are rich and famous.
find out (v)	/ˌfaɪnd ˈaʊt/	herausfinden	You can find out more details on our website.
follow advice	/ˌfɒləʊ ədˈvaɪs/	(einem) Rat folgen	She followed my advice and worked hard for her exams.
forecast (n) ★★	/ˈfɔ:(r)kɑ:st/	Bericht	The weather forecast said that it's going to rain tomorrow.
go out (v)	/ˌgəʊ ˈaʊt/	raus gehen	You shouldn't go out in this terrible weather.
horoscope (n)	/ˈhɒrəˌskəʊp/	Horoskop	Tell me when your birthday is and I'll read out your horoscope .
It makes no difference.	/ɪt ˈmeɪks nəʊ ˈdɪfrəns/	es ist egal	She tried to apologise but it made no difference to him.
ladder (n) ★★	/ˈlædə(r)/	Leiter	A firefighter climbed up a ladder to the roof of the house.
leaf (pl leaves) (n) ★★★	/li:f/	Blatt (pl Blätter)	In autumn, the leaves fall from the trees.
look out (v)	/ˌlʊk ˈaʊt/	Pass auf!	Look out! There's a car coming.
lucky charm (n)	/ˌlʌki ˈtʃɑ:m/	Glücksbringer	He always takes his favourite pen into exams – it's his lucky charm .
map (n) ★★★	/mæp/	Landkarte	Take a map in case you get lost.
painter (n) ★★	/ˈpeɪntə(r)/	Maler/in	The painter painted the front door blue.
prediction (n) ★★	/prɪˈdɪkʃ(ə)n/	Vorhersage	His prediction that she would be late was correct.
prove (v) ★★★	/pru:v/	beweisen	Would you walk under a ladder to prove it's not unlucky?

rational (adj) ★★	/ˈræʃ(ə)nəl/	rational	He's a very rational person who thinks that everything has a sensible explanation.
read out (v)	/ˈriːd ˈaʊt/	vorlesen	The teacher told me to read out my answers to the class.
supernatural (n)	/ˌsuːpə(r)ˈnætʃərəl/	übernatürlich	He doesn't believe in the supernatural – he thinks that everything can be explained.
superstition (n)	/ˌsuːpə(r)ˈstɪʃ(ə)n/	Aberglaube	Crossing your fingers for good luck is a popular superstition .
superstitious (adj)	/ˌsuːpə(r)ˈstɪʃəs/	abergläubisch	He's very superstitious and would never walk under a ladder.
take no notice	/ˌteɪk nəʊ ˈnəʊtɪs/	Höre nicht auf...	Take no notice of what they say – it isn't important.
take out (v)	/ˌteɪk ˈaʊt/	herausnehmen	He took some money out of his pocket to pay for the coffees.
Touch wood.	/ˌtʌʃ ˈwʊd/	Klopf auf Holz	I'll be chosen for the team, touch wood .
try out (v)	/ˌtraɪ ˈaʊt/	ausprobieren	Let's try out the new café in town!
turn off the lights	/ˌtɜːn ɒf ðə ˈlaɪts/	das Licht ausschalten	We should turn off the lights to save electricity.
Lesson 3 - If you follow this advice ... (pages 52-52)			
associate (n) ★	/əˈsəʊʃiət/	assoziiieren	In my mind I always associate sandwiches with picnics we had when I was a child.
brain (n) ★★★	/breɪn/	Gehirn	Your brain is where you store information and memories.
calendar (n) ★★	/ˈkælɪndə(r)/	Kalender	If you can't remember what day it is, look at the calendar .
category (n)	/ˈkætəg(ə)ri/	Kategorie	You should organise words into categories to help you remember them.
connection (n) ★★★	/kəˈnekʃ(ə)n/	Verbindung	You will remember things if you make connections between them in your mind.
consolidation (n)	/kənˌsɒlɪˈdeɪʃ(ə)n/	Verdichtung	Sleep helps consolidation of information – it makes information stay in your memory.
crash (computer) (v) ★★	/kræʃ/	abstürzen	My computer crashed and now I have to do all my homework again.
fix (v) ★★★	/fɪks/	verankern	I tried to forget what happened but it was fixed in my memory.
improve (v) ★★★	/ɪmˈpruːv/	verbessern	If you write things down, your ability to remember them will improve .
increase (v) ★★★	/ɪnˈkriːs/	erhöhen	Here is some useful advice to increase your ability to remember things.
It's on the tip of my tongue	/ɪts ɒn ðə ˈtɪp əv maɪ ˈtʌŋ/	Es liegt mir auf der Zunge	Wait! It's on the tip of my tongue – the answer is London.
landmark (n)	/ˈlænd(m)ˌmɑː(r)k/	Wahrzeichen	Big Ben and St Paul's Cathedral are important landmarks in London.
memorable (adj)	/ˈmem(ə)rəb(ə)l/	einprägsam	The wedding was a memorable occasion.
memory (n) ★★★	/ˈmem(ə)ri/	Erinnerungsvermögen	He's got a very good memory – he never forgets anybody's name.
pay attention	/peɪ əˈtenʃ(ə)n/	(genau) zuhören	Listen carefully – you need to pay attention to what I'm saying.
personalise (v)	/ˈpɜː(r)s(ə)nəlaɪz/	individuell anpassen	If you personalise new information, it will be easier to remember.
process (v)	/prəˈses/	verarbeiten	There was so much information that I couldn't process it all.
recall (v) ★★★	/rɪˈkɔːl/	erinnern	I knew I had met him before but I couldn't recall where.
reply (v) ★★★	/rɪˈplaɪ/	antworten	Please reply to this invitation by 21st May.
research (n) ★★★	/rɪˈsɜː(r)tʃ, ˈriːsɜː(r)tʃ/	Forschung	Scientific research shows that sleep helps improve your memory.
shelf (pl shelves) (n) ★★	/ʃelf/	Regal (pl Regale)	I went to the library but I couldn't find the book I wanted on the shelves .
Lesson 4 - Integrated Skills - Telling a Story (pages 54-55)			
adore (v)	/əˈdɔː(r)/	verehern	She adores animals and wants to be a vet.
anger (n) ★★	/ˈæŋɡə(r)/	Wut	There was frustration and anger at the decision.
annual (adj) ★★★	/ˈænjʊəl/	jährlich	The annual party happens every July.
confess (v) ★★	/kənˈfes/	gestehen	He confessed to the police that he had killed his wife.
diver (n)	/ˈdaɪvə(r)/	Taucher/in	A diver found some old coins at the bottom of the sea.
drown (v) ★★	/draʊn/	ertrinken	She fell into the sea and drowned because she couldn't swim.
fancy dress ball (n)	/ˌfænsɪ ˈdres bɔːl/	Kostümball	She didn't know what costume to wear for the fancy dress ball .
honeymoon (n) ★	/ˈhʌniˌmuːn/	Flitterwochen	After the wedding, they spent their honeymoon in Italy.
housekeeper (n)	/ˈhaʊsˌkiːpə(r)/	Haushälterin	The housekeeper cleaned the rooms and cooked the meals.
impatiently (adv)	/ɪmˈpeɪʃ(ə)ntli/	ungeduldig	He answered her questions impatiently because he'd already explained the situation to her.
importance (n) ★★★	/ɪmˈpɔː(r)t(ə)ns/	Bedeutung	Technology plays a huge role in the global importance of English.
inquest (n)	/ɪŋkwɛst/	gerichtliche Untersuchung	There was an inquest into Rebecca's death to discover how she died.
presence (n) ★★★	/ˈprez(ə)ns/	Anwesenheit	I couldn't see her, but I could feel her presence in the house.
put on clothes	/ˌpʊt ɒn ˈkləʊðz/	Kleidung anziehen	She put on her clothes quickly because she was late.
role (n) ★★★	/rəʊl/	Rolle	I have a new role at work that pays more money.
servant (n) ★★★	/ˈsɜː(r)v(ə)nt/	Bedienstete/r	They had a big house with lots of servants to do all the cooking and housework.

suicide (n) ★★	/ˈsuːɪsaɪd/	Selbstmord	Her death wasn't an accident and nobody killed her. It was suicide .
verdict (n) ★★	/ˈvɜː(r)dɪkt/	Gerichtsurteil	What was the verdict at the inquest?
wig (n)	/wɪɡ/	Perücke	She didn't have any hair, she wore a wig .
Inspiration Extra! (pages 56-57)			
make a list	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈlɪst/	eine Liste machen	Make a list of ten things you'd like to do in the future.
Review Units 3-4 (pages 58-59)			
do some work	/ˌduː səm ˈwɜːk/	etwas arbeiten	If you want to pass the exam, you must do some work !
engine (n)	endʒɪn/	Motor	He started the engine and drove away.
give someone a lift	/ˌɡɪv sʌmwʌn ə ˈlɪft/	jemanden mitnehmen	I've got a car, so I can give you a lift to the cinema.
notice (v) ★★★	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	bemerken	He didn't notice the car coming towards him until it was too late.
UNIT 5 CHALLENGES			
Lesson 1 - Has she learnt first aid yet? (pages 62-63)			
actor (n) ★★★	/ˈæktə(r)/	Schauspieler/in	Actors perform in a theatre or on television.
call in (at)	/ˌkɔːl ɪn (æt)/	vorbeigehen (bei)	They're going to call in for a short visit tomorrow.
challenging (adj)	/ˈtʃælɪndʒɪŋ/	anspruchsvoll	It's a challenging journey, with lots of difficulties along the way.
first aid (n)	/ˌfɜːst ˈeɪd/	Erste Hilfe	If you learn first aid , you'll be able to help someone if they have an accident.
highlight (v) ★★	/ˈhaɪ laɪt/	herausheben	By making this film they are highlighting the work of UNICEF.
mile (n) ★★★	/maɪl/	Meile	A marathon is a race over more than 26 miles .
motorcycle (n)	/ˈməʊtə(r), saɪk(ə)l/	Motorrad	They travelled around the world on motorcycles .
skiing (n)	/ˈskiːɪŋ/	skifahren	I'm going skiing in Switzerland this winter.
youth centre (n)	/ˈjuːθ ˌsentə/	Jugendclub	They visited a youth centre where young people go to play sports and learn English.
Lesson 2 - Have you ever wondered ...? (pages 64-65)			
activity (n) ★★★	/ækˈtɪvəti/	Beschäftigung	Reading is my favourite leisure activity .
bouncy (adj)	/ˈbaʊnsi/	springend	She couldn't catch the ball because it was too bouncy .
bungee jumping (n)	/ˈbʌndʒiː dʒʌmpɪŋ/	Bungee-Jumping	I haven't tried bungee jumping . I don't want to jump off of a bridge!
combine (v) ★★★	/kəmˈbaɪn/	verbinden	This sport combines skiing and flying – you ski down a hill and then fly through the air.
efficient (adj) ★★★	/ɪˈfɪʃ(ə)nt/	produktiv	The most efficient way to plan your day is to write a list of what you have to do.
free running (n)	/ˌfriː ˈrʌnɪŋ/	Freerunning	Free running involves running, climbing and jumping from building to building.
ice hockey (n)	/ˈaɪs ˌhɒki/	Eishockey	Ice hockey is a popular sport in Canada.
involve (v) ★★★	/ɪnˈvɒlv/	beinhalten	The sport involves running and jumping.
kite surfing (n)	/ˈkaɪt ˌsɜːfɪŋ/	Kitesurfing	Kite surfing is like water-skiing but you also fly through the air on a kite.
line (n) ★★★	/laɪn/	Schnur	The kite is attached to 30-metre lines , which you hold onto.
litre (n) ★	/ˈliːtə(r)/	Liter	She had to drink 2 litres of water a day.
parachute (n)	/ˈpærə ˌfʊːt/	Fallschirm	He jumped out of a plane with a parachute to raise money for charity.
paragliding (n)	/ˈpærə ˌɡlaɪdɪŋ/	Paragliding	Paragliding involves jumping from a high place and flying slowly down to the ground.
para-skiing (n)	/ˈpærə ˌskiːɪŋ/	Paraski	If you like skiing and paragliding, then you'll enjoy para-skiing .
point (n) ★★★	/pɔɪnt/	Ort	We try to travel from one point to another as quickly as possible.
push (v) ★★★	/pʊʃ/	stossen	Somebody pushed me and I fell over.
roll (v) ★★★	/rɒl/	rollen	The ball rolls down a steep hill at 50km an hour.
roller coaster (n)	/ˈrɒlə ˌkəʊstə/	Berg- und Talbahn	I went on a roller coaster but it was so high and so fast that I was afraid.
sailing (n)	/ˈseɪlɪŋ/	Segeln	If it is windy tomorrow, I'm going sailing with my friend on her yacht.
sphere (n) ★★	/sfɪə(r)/	Kugel	A sphere is round, like a ball.
sphereing (n)	/ˈsfɪəɪŋ/	Zorbing	Sphereing involves rolling down a steep hill in a giant ball full of water.
steep (adj) ★★	/stiːp/	steil	The hill was very steep , so it was difficult to walk back up to the top again.
steer (v) ★	/stiə(r)/	steuern	You can pull on the lines to steer the kite to the left or the right.
strap (v)	/stræp/	festbinden	They strapped me into the ball so that I wouldn't fall out.
surfboard (n)	/ˈsɜː(r)f ˌbɔː(r)d/	Surfbrett	She was back on her surfboard less than four weeks after the accident.
uncontrollably (adv)	/ˌʌnkənˈtrəʊləbli/	unkontrollierbar	I could hear myself laughing uncontrollably – I couldn't stop!
water-skiing (n)	/ˈwɔːtə ˌskiːɪŋ/	Wasser-Ski fahren	Water-skiing is my favourite sport – skiing on water is much better than skiing on snow.

whizz (v)	/wɪz/	rasen	Everything whizzed by so fast that I couldn't see anything.
zorbing (n)	/'zɔːbrɪŋ/	Zorbing	Zorbing involves rolling down a steep hill in a giant ball full of water.
Lesson 3 - We've been friends ever since we met (pages 66-67)			
agency (n) ★★★	/'eɪdʒ(ə)nsi/	Agentur	The agency is a charity which helps poor people in the developing world.
assist (v) ★★★	/ə'sɪst/	helfen	Being rich and famous means that he can assist charities which need his help.
attitude (n) ★★★	/'ætɪ,tjuːd/	Einstellung	My attitude to drugs has always been to stay away from them.
authorities (n pl) ★★★	/'ɔːθɒrətɪz/	Behörden	We have to follow the rules created by the authorities .
charitable (adj) ★	/'tʃærɪtəb(ə)l/	wohltätig	It's a charitable organisation that raises money for projects in Africa.
cigarette (n) ★★★	/'sɪgə'ret/	Zigarette	He smoked a cigarette when he was 13, but he didn't like it.
community (n) ★★★	/'kə'mjuːnəti/	Gemeinschaft	A community is the group of people who live in a place.
cut out (v)	/'kʌt 'aʊt/	mit etwas aufhören	I need to lose weight, so I'm going to cut out chocolate and cakes.
drug (n) ★★★	/'drʌg/	Droge	They do a test every day to make sure he hasn't taken any drugs .
entertain (v) ★★	/'entə(r)'teɪn/	unterhalten	He entertains the crowd with his juggling act.
fall out (with)	/'fɔːl 'aʊt (wɪð)/	sich verkrachen (mit jemandem)	I fell out with him because he kissed my girlfriend.
fame (n) ★★	/'feɪm/	Ruhm	His fame means that people recognise him wherever he goes.
fortunate (adj) ★★	/'fɔː(r)tʃənət/	wohlhabend	The charity helps people who are less fortunate .
get rid of	/'get 'rɪd əv/	loswerden	It's very difficult to get rid of a bad habit.
habit (n) ★★★	/'hæbɪt/	Angewohnheit	He needs to stop biting his nails – it's a bad habit .
hit it off	/'hɪt ɪt 'ɒf/	sich gut verstehen	We hit it off immediately and now he is my best friend.
in case	/'ɪn 'keɪs/	falls	I have to tell them where I go in case they decide to do a test.
medal (n) ★★	/'med(ə)l/	Medaille	Usain Bolt won 3 gold medals in Beijing.
metal (n) ★★★	/'met(ə)l/	Metall	The medals are made from 3 different metals – gold, silver and bronze.
novelty (n) ★	/'nɒv(ə)lti/	Neuheit	I liked the novelty of winning a medal for the first time.
opportunity (n) ★★★	/'ɒpə(r)'tjuːnəti/	Gelegenheit	It's important to make the most of any opportunity you get.
piece (n) ★★★	/'piːs/	Stück	She gave a piece of cake to everyone.
relay (n)	/'riːleɪ/	Staffel	Each member of the relay team needs to run fast if we want to win the race.
sector (n) ★★★	/'sektə(r)/	Gebiet	I am a teacher, so I work in the education sector .
set a record	/'set ə 'rekɔːd/	einen Rekord aufstellen	He set a record by running faster than anybody else in history.
straight away	/'streɪt ə 'weɪ/	sofort	We met and became friends straight away .
test (n) ★★★	/'test/	Test	I have to have a test to make sure I haven't taken drugs.
test (v) ★★★	/'test/	testen	They test my blood to make sure I haven't taken drugs.
wear off (v)	/'weə 'ɒf/	nachlassen	It was exciting at the beginning, but the excitement wore off after a while.
Lesson 4 - Integrated Skills - Describing personal experiences (pages 68-69)			
altitude sickness (n)	/'æltɪtjuːd 'sɪknəs/	Höhenkrankheit	Lots of people become ill with altitude sickness because the path is 4,000 metres high.
beef (n) ★★	/'biːf/	Rindfleisch	Beef is the meat that comes from cows.
border (n) ★★★	/'bɔː(r)də(r)/	Grenze	Lake Titicaca is on the border between Peru and Bolivia.
electricity (n) ★★★	/'ɪlek'trɪsəti/	Strom	If we turn off the lights, we'll save electricity .
exhausting (adj)	/'ɪg'zɔːstɪŋ/	anstrengend	The trek along the Inca trail took four days and it was exhausting .
face (v) ★★★	/'feɪs/	hier: keine Lust auf etw. haben	I couldn't face eating the local food – it didn't look good.
freshwater (adj)	/'freʃ'wɔːtə(r)/	Süßwasser	It's easier to swim in the sea than in a freshwater lake.
guinea pig (n)	/'ɡɪni ,pɪg/	Meerschweinchen	The guinea pig looked like a small rabbit with small ears and no tail – I couldn't eat it!
headache (n)	/'hed,eɪk/	Kopfschmerzen	If you have a headache , you should lie down and close your eyes.
hostel (n)	/'hɒst(ə)l/	Hostel	We stayed in a hostel for walkers, which was very comfortable.
llama (n)	/'lɑːmə/	Lama	People in Peru use animals called llamas to carry their possessions.
magic (adj) ★★	/'mædʒɪk/	zauberhaft	The clouds covered the mountain. It was magic !
mountain (range) (n) ★★★	/'maʊntɪn/	Bergkette	The Andes mountain range runs through Peru.
nationality (n) ★	/'næʃə'næləti/	Staatsangehörigkeit	Where are you from? What's your nationality ?
popularity (n) ★★	/'pɒpjʊ'lærəti/	Beliebtheit	The popularity of backpacking holidays has increased recently.
possibility (n) ★★★	/'pɒsə'bɪləti/	Möglichkeit	There's a possibility of rainstorms later.

reality (n) ★★★	/ri'æləti/	in Wirklichkeit	Snowboarding looks difficult, but in reality , it's quite easy
responsibility (n) ★★★	/rɪ spon sə 'bɪləti/	Verantwortung	Parents have a responsibility to look after their children.
roast (adj)	/rəʊst/	braten	Roast meat is cooked in an oven or over a fire.
snowboarding (n)	/ 'snəʊ ,bɔ: (r) dɪŋ/	Snowboarden	Luis loves skiing but I prefer snowboarding .
speciality (n) ★	/ ,speʃi 'æləti/	Spezialität	Seafood is a speciality in this restaurant.
trail (n)	/treɪl/	Wanderweg	We walked along the trail to the top of the mountain.
trek (n)	/trek/	Treck	The trek along the Inca trail took four days.
valuable (adj) ★★★	/ 'væljəb(ə)l/	wertvoll	I lost my watch, but luckily it wasn't valuable .
worth (adj) ★★★	/wɜ: (r) θ/	lohnenswert	It was difficult to get there, but it was worth it – the view was amazing.
Culture (pages 72-73)			
airline (n) ★★	/ 'eə(r) ,laɪn/	Fluglinie	The airline flies to Australia three times a week.
as a rule	/ ,æz ə 'ru:l/	in der Regel	As a rule , tourists usually stay in beach resorts.
benefit (v) ★★★	/ 'benɪfɪt/	unterstützen	Many tourists believe that the money they spend on a holiday benefits the local people.
business (n) ★★★	/ 'bɪznəs/	Geschäft	Tourism is big business in Europe and provides at least 10 million jobs.
coach (vehicle) (n) ★★	/kəʊtʃ/	Reisebus	The tourists travel from the airport to their hotel in a coach .
company (n) ★★★	/ 'kʌmp(ə)ni/	Firma	The tour is organised by a European company called 'We Tour'.
cook (n) ★★	/kʊk/	Koch	He is a really good cook and makes excellent meals.
cost (n) ★★★	/kɒst/	Preis	The cost of the hotel is included in the price.
economy (n) ★★★	/i'kɒnəmi/	Wirtschaft	Tourism is important for the economy because tourists spend a lot of money.
import (v) ★★	/ɪm'pɔ:(r)t/	importieren	The coach was imported into Africa from Europe.
local (n) ★★	/ 'ləʊk(ə)l/	Einheimische/r	Talk to the locals to learn more about life in their country.
plant (v) ★★	/plɑ:nt/	anbauen	They plant vegetables to feed the local community.
preach (v) ★	/pri:tʃ/	predigen	If you preach about hard work to other people, you should work hard yourself.
public transport (n) ★	/ ,pʌblɪk 'træns pɔ:t/	öffentlicher Verkehr	If you use public transport instead of tourist buses, you will meet local people.
resort (n) ★	/rɪ'zɔ:(r)t/	Ferienort	On their holiday, they stayed in a tourist resort in the mountains.
responsible (adj) ★★★	/rɪ'spɒnsəb(ə)l/	verantwortungsvoll	Responsible tourists are sensible and always think about the local people.
salary (n) ★★	/ 'sæləri/	Gehalt	His salary for working at the hotel is £25,000 a year.
souvenir (n) ★	/ ,su:və'niə(r)/	Andenken	Tourists buy souvenirs to take back home to remind them of their holiday.
staff (n) ★★★	/stɑ:f/	Angestellte/r	The staff who work at the hotel are all European.
tidy (adj) ★	/ 'tɑ:di/	ordentlich	You must be tidy – don't leave your rubbish everywhere.
tourist (n) ★★★	/ 'tuərist/	Tourist/in	The tourists travel from the airport to their hotel in a coach.
vital (adj) ★★★	/ 'vɑ:t(ə)l/	entscheidend	The money that tourists spend is vital to the economy.
UNIT 6 THAT'S CLEVER!			
Lesson 1 - He had won awards (pages 74-75)			
advantage (n) ★★★	/əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	Vorteil	With the waterbike you can have fun and get the advantage of good exercise.
although (conj) ★★★	/ɔ:l'ðəʊ/	Obwohl	Although he's 78, he's still very strong and healthy.
balance (v) ★★	/ 'bæləns/	balancieren	If you don't balance well, you might fall over.
bar (n) ★★★	/bɑ:(r)/	Stange	Her invention is a long metal bar which people can hold to help them climb stairs.
bicycle (n) ★★	/ 'baɪsɪk(ə)l/	Fahrrad	As a child I loved cycling, but I haven't ridden a bicycle for a long time.
blind (adj) ★★	/blaɪnd/	blind	Thanks to Braille, blind people can read even though they cannot see.
deaf (adj) ★★	/def/	taub	She can't hear what you're saying – she's deaf .
design (n) ★★★	/dɪ'zaɪn/	Design	Ruth Amos created a design for a handrail as part of a school project.
dot (n) ★	/dɒt/	Punkt	Blind people read by moving their fingers over the dots .
electronics (n) ★★	/ ,elek'trɒnɪks/	Elektronik	Ryan was very interested in electronics and equipment that uses electricity.
enemy (n) ★★★	/ 'enəmi/	Feind	Soldiers could communicate and the enemy couldn't hear them.
glove (n) ★★	/glʌv/	Handschuh	If your hands are cold, you should wear gloves .
handrail (n)	/ 'hænd ,reɪl/	Geländer	If you hold the handrail it will help you to walk upstairs.
inspiration (n) ★★	/ ,ɪnspə'reɪʃ(ə)n/	Inspiration	They say genius is one per cent inspiration , and 99 per cent hard work.
invention (n) ★★	/ɪn'venʃ(ə)n/	Erfindung	Thanks to the invention of mobile phones, it's easier to contact people.

make a sign	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈsaɪn/	eine Geste machen	The deaf person makes a sign and a letter appears on the screen.
metal (adj) ★★★	/ˈmet(ə)l/	metallisch	Ruth's StairSteady is a metal bar which slides on a metal rail
mobility (n) ★	/məʊˈbɪləti/	Beweglichkeit	She lost mobility in her legs and couldn't walk well.
product (n) ★★★	/ˈprɒdʌkt/	Produkt	The shop sold many different kinds of products .
rail (n) ★★★	/reɪl/	Gleis	The bar moves in a straight line along the rail .
raised (adj) ★	/reɪzd/	erhöht	The dots are raised from the surface of the paper so that you can feel them.
sell out (v)	/ˌsel ˈaʊt/	ausverkaufen	The tickets for the gig were sold out within 24 hours.
sign language (n)	/ˈsaɪn ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	Zeichensprache	People who cannot hear can use sign language to communicate.
simplify (v) ★	/ˈsɪmplɪfaɪ/	vereinfachen	The system was too difficult, so they had to simplify it.
slide (v) ★★	/slaɪd/	gleiten	StairSteady is a metal bar which slides forward when you push it.
soldier (n) ★★★	/ˈsəʊldʒə(r)/	Soldat/in	He wanted to be a soldier , so he joined the army.
stairs (n pl) ★★★	/steə(r)z/	Treppe	Her invention helps old people go up and down the stairs .
strength (n) ★★★	/streŋθ/	Kraft	She was weak after her illness, so she needed to exercise to recover her strength .
system (n) ★★★	/ˈsɪstəm/	System	Braille is a system that allows blind people to "read".
translator (n)	/ˈtrænzˌleɪtə(r)/	Übersetzer	The Sign Language Translator is a glove which translates sign language into letters.
workout (n)	/ˈwɜː(r)kaʊt/	Training	He felt tired after a workout at the gym.
Lesson 2 - People didn't use to throw things away (pages 76-77)			
ad (= advertisement) (n)	/æd/	Anzeige	The ad on TV helped to make British people recycle more.
brick (n) ★★	/brɪk/	Ziegelstein	He recycled glass bottles into square bricks to build his house.
campaign (n) ★★★	/kæmˈpeɪn/	Kampagne	Recycle Week is a campaign to make people recycle their waste.
can (n) ★★	/kæn/	Dose	You can buy cola in bottles and in metal cans .
carpet (n) ★★	/ˈkɑː(r)pɪt/	Teppich	A beautiful Indian carpet covered the floor.
construct (v) ★★★	/kənˈstrʌkt/	bauen	He constructed his house from recycled materials.
consume (v) ★★	/kənˈsjuːm/	konsumieren	We didn't use to buy so many things, but now we consume much more.
cupboard (n) ★★	/ˈkʌbə(r)d/	Schrank	There is a cupboard in the kitchen where we keep the cups and plates.
designer (n) ★★	/dɪˈzaɪnə(r)/	Designer	A top UK designer designed the first home built from recycled materials.
endless (adj) ★★	/ˈendləs/	endlos	We can do whatever we want – the possibilities are endless .
entirely (adv) ★★★	/ɪn ˈtəɪə(r)li/	vollständig	The house is built entirely from recycled materials – from the floor to the roof.
glass (adj) ★★★	/glɑːs/	Glas	Glass bottles can be recycled.
hot water bottle (n)	/hɒt ˈwɔːtə bɒt(ə)l/	Wärmflasche	In the winter, I always sleep with a hot water bottle in my bed.
imaginative (adj) ★	/ɪˈmædʒɪnətɪv/	einfallreich	She's very imaginative and is always having exciting new ideas.
in the first place	/ɪn ðə ˈfɜːst pleɪs/	überhaupt erst	I didn't want to go to the party in the first place .
jumbo jet (n)	/ˌdʒʌmbəʊ ˈdʒet/	Jumbo-Jet	We flew to New York on a huge jumbo jet .
material (n) ★★★	/məˈtɪəriəl/	Material	The house is built from recycled materials such as yoghurt pots and bottles.
pencil case (n)	/ˈpens(ə)l ˌkeɪs/	Federmäppchen	He put his pens and pencils in his pencil case .
plant (n) ★★★	/plɑːnt/	Pflanze	Potato plants are easy to grow.
plastic (adj) ★★★	/ˈplæstɪk/	Plastik	Supermarkets have reduced their use of plastic bags by nearly 50%.
pot (n) ★★	/pɒt/	Topf	Yoghurt is usually sold in plastic pots .
printer (n) ★★	/ˈprɪntə(r)/	Drucker	I need to buy some ink for my printer .
recycle (v) ★	/riːˈsaɪk(ə)l/	recyceln	All the things you recycle can be made into something useful.
recycled (adj)	/riːˈsaɪk(ə)ld/	recycelt	His house is built from recycled materials such as bottles and newspapers.
recycler (n)	/riːˈsaɪklə/	Recycler/in	The UK used to be one of the worst recyclers in Europe.
reduce (v) ★★★	/rɪˈdjuːs/	verringern	Shops have reduced their use of plastic bags by 50%.
resource (n) ★★★	/rɪˈzɔː(r)s/	Wertstoff	All the things we recycle are resources that can be used to make things.
rubber (adj) ★★	/ˈrʌbə(r)/	Gummi	Rubber tyres from cars can be made into pencil cases and carpets.
saucepan (n) ★	/ˈsɔːspən/	Kochtopf	I cooked the soup in a large saucepan .
stylish (adj) ★	/ˈstɑɪlɪʃ/	stilvoll	She's very stylish – always dressed in the latest fashion.
supporter (n) ★★★	/səˈpɔː(r)tə(r)/	Unterstützer	Top UK designer Oliver Heath is a strong supporter of the campaign.
throw away (v)	/θrəʊ əˈweɪ/	wegwerfen	We shouldn't throw things away , we should recycle them.

turn into (v)	/,tʌ:n 'ɪntuː/	(etwas) verwandeln	I like the new uses for ordinary products, like glass bottles turned into bricks.
tyre (n) ★★	/'taɪə(r)/	Reifen	Rubber tyres from cars can be made into pencil cases and carpets.
vacuum cleaner (n)	/'vækjuəm ,kli:nə/	Staubsauger	They didn't use to have vacuum cleaners to clean their carpets.
waste (n) ★★★	/weɪst/	Abfall	We will all benefit from the recycling of waste .
wear out (v)	/'weə 'aʊt/	abnutzen	People used to wear shoes until they wore out .
wood (n) ★★★	/wʊd/	Holz	My office desk is made of wood .
wool (n) ★★	/wʊl/	Wolle	A carpet is usually made of wool .
yoghurt (n)	/'jɒgə(r)t/	Joghurt	Yoghurt is made from milk and sometimes has fruit in it.
Lesson 3 - The first car was invented by him (pages 78-79)			
aqualung (n)	/ 'ækwə ,lŋ/	Tauchergerät	The aqualung was invented in 1943 to help people breathe underwater.
artist (n) ★★★	/'ɑ:(r)tɪst/	Künstler/in	Leonardo da Vinci was not only a great artist , he was also a brilliant inventor.
atomic bomb (n)	/ə ,tɒmɪk 'bɒm/	Atombombe	Two atomic bombs were dropped on Japan in 1945.
attempt (n) ★★★	/ə 'tempt/	Versuch	I passed my driving test on the third attempt .
car alarm (n)	/'kɑ:r ə ,lɑ:m/	Autoalarm(Anlage)	I couldn't sleep last night because I could hear a car alarm in the street.
carpenter (n)	/'kɑ:(r)pɪntə(r)/	Tischler/in	A carpenter managed to mend the broken chair.
chamber (n) ★★	/'tʃeɪmbə(r)/	Kammer	The machine has a chamber which is full of gas.
clockwork (n)	/'klɒk,wɜ:(r)k/	Uhrwerk	The car runs by clockwork - you just turn the handle and it starts to move.
compose (v) ★★	/kəm 'pəʊz/	komponieren	The Marriage of Figaro was composed by Mozart.
director (n) ★★★	/də'rektə(r), daɪ'rektə(r)/	Leiter/in	Galuzzi is director of the Institute and Museum of the History of Science in Florence.
do damage	/,du: 'dæmɪdʒ/	Schaden anrichten	The machine could do serious damage if it hits something. It's very powerful.
do the shopping	/,du: ðə 'ʃɒpɪŋ/	den Einkauf machen	I always help my mum do the shopping .
do the washing up	/,du: ðə wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp/	den Abwasch machen	I have to do the washing up after dinner.
engineer (n) ★★★	/'endʒɪ'nɪə(r)/	Ingenieur/in	A team of engineers built the machine.
full-scale (adj)	/'fʊl,skeɪl/	hier: in Originalgröße	The model isn't full-scale - it's three times smaller than the real thing.
helicopter (n) ★★	/'helɪ,kɒptə(r)/	Hubschrauber	He designed several flying machines, including a helicopter .
highly (adv) ★★★	/'haɪli/	höchst	He is highly intelligent. He can speak ten languages.
interestingly (adv)	/'ɪntərəstɪŋli/	Interessanterweise	Interestingly , three inventions were selected for both lists.
internal combustion	/ɪn,tɜ:n(ə)l kəm'brʌstʃ(ə)n	Verbrennungsmotor	The internal combustion engine appeared on the list of both 'best' and 'worst' inventions.
inventor (n) ★	/'ɪn'ventə(r)/	Erfinder/in	Leonardo da Vinci was not only a great artist, he was also a brilliant inventor .
light bulb (n)	/'laɪt ,bʌlb/	Glühbirne	The electric light bulb was invented by Swan and Edison in 1879.
list (v) ★★★	/'lɪst/	aufführen	The car alarm was listed among the worst inventions.
listener (n) ★	/'lɪs(ə)nə(r)/	Zuhörer/in	BBC Radio listeners voted the bicycle their favourite invention.
make an attempt	/'meɪk ən ə'tempt/	einen Versuch machen	They made an attempt to rescue the hostages.
mobile phone (n) ★★	/'məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn/	Handy	Luckily, he found the girl's mobile phone and called her parents.
nominate (v) ★	/'nɒmɪneɪt/	nominieren	Listeners were invited to nominate their favourite and least favourite inventions.
nuclear bomb (n)	/'nju:kliə 'bɒm/	Atombombe	Two nuclear bombs were dropped on Japan in 1945.
on display	/,ɒn dɪ'spleɪ/	gezeigt werden	The model is on display in the museum.
poll (n) ★★	/'pɒl/	Abstimmung	The poll gave a list of the best inventions for us to choose from.
powered (adj)	/'paʊəd/	angetrieben	The first successful powered flying machine was built in 1903.
professor (n) ★★	/'prɒ'fesə(r)/	Professor/in	'It is a very powerful machine,' said Professor Galuzzi.
put into practice	/'put ɪntə 'præktɪs/	in die Tat umsetzen	Carpenters have finally put da Vinci's plans into practice .
pyramid (n) ★	/'pɪrə'mɪd/	Pyramide	The Pyramids of Giza, in Egypt, were built 5,000 years ago.
run into (v)	/'rʌn ,ɪntuː/	(in etwas) reinfahren	The machine ran into a wall and was damaged.
self-propelled (adj)	/'selfprə'peld/	mit Selbstantrieb	The car is self-propelled - it hasn't got an engine.
shortlist (n)	/'ʃɔ:t,lɪst/	engere Auswahlliste	We made a shortlist of our ten favourite novels.
shut (v) ★★★	/'ʃʌt/	zumachen	The robot could open and shut its mouth.
sketch (v) ★	/'sketʃ/	zeichnen	The artist quickly sketched a picture of the machine.
sophisticated (adj) ★★	/'sɒ'fɪstɪ'keɪtɪd/	hochentwickelt	The car is highly sophisticated - a work of genius.
telephone (n) ★★★	/'telɪ'fəʊn/	Telefon	My husband travels a lot but we speak on the telephone most days.

television (n) ★★★	/ˈtelɪ.vɪz(ə)n/	Fernsehen	Young children spend too much time watching the television .
vehicle (n) ★★★	/ˈviːk(ə)l/	Fahrzeug	The car was the world's first self-propelled vehicle .
World Wide Web (n)	/ˌwɜːld waɪd ˈweb/	World Wide Web	You can find lots of information on the World Wide Web .
X-ray (n) ★	/ˈeksˌreɪ/	Röntgenstrahlen	We think she has broken her arm, so she is going for an X-ray .
zip (n) ★	/zɪp/	Reissverschluss	I couldn't close my coat because the zip was broken.
Lesson 4 - Integrated Skills - Describing a process (pages 80-81)			
approximately (adv) ★★★	/əˈprɒksɪmətli/	ungefähr	We're don't know exactly when it was written, but it was in approximately 600 BC.
bamboo (n)	/ˌbæmˈbuː/	Bambus	The Chinese used a tray made from bamboo .
bark (of tree) (n) ★	/bɑː(r)k/	(Baum-) Rinde	The Chinese used bark from the outside of trees to make paper.
complicated (adj) ★★★	/ˈkɒmplɪˌkeɪtɪd/	kompliziert	It was so complicated that I had to ask the teacher to help me.
connected (adj) ★	/kəˈnekt/	in Verbindung stehen	He was sure that the crimes were connected .
cotton (adj) ★★★	/ˈkɒt(ə)n/	baumwollen/aus Baumwolle	Brightly coloured cotton clothes were made in India four and a half thousand years ago.
cotton (n) ★★★	/ˈkɒt(ə)n/	Baumwolle	Cotton was first produced in India.
detailed (adj) ★★★	/ˈdiːteɪld/	ausführlich	He gave us detailed instructions, so we didn't get lost.
emperor (n) ★	/ˈemp(ə)rə(r)/	Kaiser	In 1519 the Spanish explorer Cortés visited Emperor Montezuma II of Mexico.
explorer (n)	/ɪkˈsplɔːrə(r)/	Forschungsreisende/r	In 1519 the Spanish explorer Cortés visited Emperor Montezuma II of Mexico.
instruction (n) ★★★	/ɪnˈstrʌkʃ(ə)n/	Anweisung	I didn't know how to use the machine, so I read the instructions .
mulberry (n)	/ˈmʌlb(ə)ri/	Maulbeere	They use leaves and bark from the mulberry tree to make paper.
novelist (n) ★	/ˈnɒvəlɪst/	Schriftsteller/in	Jane Austen is one of the most popular English novelists .
paper (adj) ★★★	/ˈpeɪpə(r)/	papieren/aus Papier	China made the first paper money.
plastic surgery (n)	/ˌplæstɪk ˈsɜːdʒəri/	plastische Chirurgie	She had plastic surgery to make her nose smaller.
printing (n) ★★	/ˈprɪntɪŋ/	Druckverfahren	After printing was invented, it became possible to make books more cheaply.
process (n) ★★★	/ˈprəʊses/	Verfahren	The Chinese invented a process for making paper.
pulp (n)	/pʌlp/	Brei	The bark and leaves were mixed with water to make a pulp .
shape (n) ★★★	/ʃeɪp/	Form	Square, circle and triangle are all shapes .
sheet (n) ★★★	/ʃiːt/	Blatt	When the sheet is dry, the paper is ready to use.
skins (n pl) ★★★	/skɪnz/	Häute	Thousands of years ago, Europeans wore animal skins to keep warm.
soft (adj) ★★★	/sɒft/	weich	The soft pulp is put on a tray to dry.
spread (v) ★★★	/spred/	streichen	He spread the butter on the bread with a knife.
supply (v) ★★★	/səˈplaɪ/	beliefern	India used to supply the world with cotton clothes.
tray (n) ★★	/treɪ/	Tablett	The mixture is put on a long, flat tray .
Inspiration Extra! (pages 82-83)			
candle (n) ★★	/ˈkænd(ə)l/	Kerze	Gas lamps and candles were replaced by electric light.
electrical (adj) ★★	/ɪˈlektɪk(ə)l/	elektrisch	The ancient Greeks knew about electrical forces.
Review Units 5-6 (pages 84-85)			
wind (n)	/wɪnd/	Wind	You can't fly a kite if there's no wind .
UNIT 7 COMMUNICATION			
Lesson 1 - He asked her not to go (pages 88-89)			
ape (n)	/eɪp/	Affe	Apes are famous for learning human language.
artificial (adj) ★★	/ˌɑː(r)tɪˈfɪʃ(ə)l/	künstlich	Is this real or is it artificial ?
bracelet (n)	/ˈbreɪslət/	Reifen	She always wears a bracelet on her wrist.
bring back (v)	/ˌbrɪŋ ˈbæk/	zurückbringen	They went to Goa on holiday and brought back some souvenirs.
chimpanzee (n)	/ˌtʃɪmpænˈziː/	Schimpanse	Kanzi is a chimpanzee – an animal quite like a human with hair all over his body.
command (n) ★★★	/kəˈmɑːnd/	Befehl	He responds to an enormous number of spoken commands and questions.
correctly (adv)	/kəˈrek(t)li/	richtig	Kanzi responded correctly to 74% of 660 requests and instructions.
critic (n) ★★★	/ˈkrɪtɪk/	Kritiker	Critics believe that it's artificial to test apes on human language.
gorilla (n)	/gəˈrɪlə/	Gorilla	Gorillas , which live in Africa, are similar to monkeys, but much larger.
guilty (adj) ★★★	/ˈɡɪlti/	schuldig	I've done nothing wrong, so I don't feel guilty .
make up (= invent)	/ˌmeɪk ˈʌp/	erfinden	If you don't know the answer, make one up .

monkey (n) ★	/ˈmʌŋki/	Affe	Monkeys are very intelligent and can learn to communicate with humans.
natural (adj) ★★★	/ˈnætʃ(ə)rəl/	natürlich	They have their own natural way of communicating.
operation (n) ★★★	/ˌɒpəˈreɪʃ(ə)n/	Operation	People go to hospital if they need an operation .
relationship (n) ★★★	/rɪˈleɪʃ(ə)nʃɪp/	Beziehung	They have a close relationship – they're good friends.
remarkable (adj) ★★★	/rɪˈmɑː(r)kəb(ə)l/	bemerkenswert	Kanzi is clearly a remarkable chimp – he's so intelligent.
request (n) ★★★	/rɪˈkwest/	Forderung	Kanzi responded correctly to 74% of 660 requests and instructions.
symbol (n) ★★	/ˈsɪmb(ə)l/	Symbol	Kanzi communicates by touching simple images or symbols on a computer.
trainer (person) (n) ★	/ˈtreɪnə(r)/	Trainer/in	Think of me as your friend and personal trainer .
turn off the water	/ˌtɜːn ɒf ðə ˈwɔːtə/	das Wasser abdrehen	Turn off the water when you have washed your hands.
Lesson 2 - He said he couldn't remember (pages 90-91)			
annoyed (n) ★★	/əˈnɔɪd/	(sich) ärgern	I get annoyed when I get spam.
cat (n) ★★★	/kæt/	Katze	In Poland, the @ symbol is usually called 'little cat ' because it looks like one.
duck (n) ★★	/dʌk/	Ente	A family of ducks live on the river.
effect (n) ★★★	/ɪˈfekt/	Wirkung	What effect will the policy have on us?
either ... or (conj)	/ˌaɪðə(r) ... ˈɔː/	entweder ... oder	The solutions either filter too much or not enough .
elephant (n) ★	/ˈelɪfənt/	Elefant	Big, grey elephants live in Africa and India.
EMAIL attachment (n) ★★	/əˈtætʃmənt/	EMAIL Anhang	I received the email, but I couldn't open the attachment .
filter (v) ★	/ˈfɪltə(r)/	Filter	The solutions to spam are filtering either too much or not enough.
interviewer (n) ★	/ˈɪntə(r)vjuːə(r)/	Interviewer	The interviewer asked him some difficult questions.
ISP (Internet Service Provider) (n)	/ˌaɪ es ˈpiː/	ISP (Internet Service Provider)	Your ISP is your internet service provider.
junk (n) ★	/dʒʌŋk/	Junk (Abfall)	My attic is full of junk – I must clear it out.
pig (n) ★★	/pɪɡ/	Schwein	Farmers keep pigs for their meat.
snail (n)	/sneɪl/	Schnecke	Please hurry up, you're as slow as a snail .
solution (n) ★★★	/səˈluːʃ(ə)n/	Lösung	We have to find a solution to this problem.
spam (n)	/spæm/	Spam	He told the interviewer that he got annoyed when he got spam .
tail (n) ★★	/teɪl/	Schwanz	My dog wags his tail when he's excited.
tiger (n) ★	/ˈtaɪɡə(r)/	Tiger	It wasn't a very big cat, it was a wild tiger!
tough (adj) ★★★	/tʌf/	schwierig	It's a tough problem but we're going to solve it.
trunk (animal) (n) ★	/trʌŋk/	Rüssel	An elephant uses its trunk to pick up food.
virus (n) ★★★	/ˈvaɪrəs/	Virus	My computer was damaged by a virus .
worm (n) ★	/wɜː(r)m/	Wurm	The birds were looking for worms in the wet grass.
zebra (n)	/ˈzebrə/	Zebra	It wasn't a black and white horse, it was a zebra .
Lesson 3 - They asked how he had got the idea (pages 92-93)			
bit (n) ★★	/bɪt/	Teil	He built his windmill from bits of his dad's old bicycle.
charge a mobile	/ˌtʃɑːdʒ ə ˈməʊbaɪl/	ein Handy aufladen	Don't forget to charge your mobile before you go out.
cholera (n)	/ˈkɒlərə/	Cholera	Cholera is a life-threatening disease in the developing world.
co-author (v)	/ˌkəʊ ˈɔːθə/	Co-Autor/in	William has co-authored a book with another writer.
crazy (adj) ★★	/ˈkreɪzi/	verrückt	When William said he would make a windmill, people thought he was crazy .
crops (n pl) ★★	/krɒps/	Ernte	There wasn't any rain, so their crops didn't grow.
dozen (n) ★	/ˈdʌz(ə)n/	Dutzend	Bob has given dozens of TV and radio interviews.
educate (v) ★★	/ˈedʒʊkeɪt/	weiterbilden	William didn't go to school, because his mother educated him at home.
farmer (n) ★★★	/ˈfɑː(r)mə(r)/	Bauer	The farmers grow crops for food and keep cows for milk and meat.
fees (n pl) ★★★	/fiːz/	Gebühr	You have to pay a fee of £50 to go to school.
generate (v) ★★★	/ˈdʒenəreɪt/	erzeugen	He built a windmill to generate electricity for his village.
go ahead with (v)	/ˌɡəʊ ə ˈhed wɪð/	weitermachen	He made a small test windmill and then went ahead with a big one.
go back (v)	/ˌɡəʊ ˈbæk/	zurückgehen	She's on holiday now, but she goes back to college next week.
go down (v)	/ˌɡəʊ ˈdaʊn/	kleiner werden	Their small stock of food went down very quickly.
go on (v)	/ˌɡəʊ ˈɒn/	abnehmen	If something goes on , it continues.
go up (v)	/ˌɡəʊ ˈʌp/	zunehmen	If something goes up , it rises or increases.

home-made (adj)	/ˈhəʊm.meɪd/	selbstgemacht	It's a home-made windmill – he built it himself.
It's early days.	/ɪts ˌɜːli ˈdeɪz/	Es ist noch zu früh	It's too soon to answer that question – it's early days .
leadership (n) ★★★	/ˈliːdə(r)ʃɪp/	Führung	He said that he was a student at the African Leadership Academy in South Africa.
media (n)	/ˈmiːdiə/	Medien	The media – newspapers, television and radio – are all interested in William's story.
phenomenal (adj)	/fəˈnɒmɪn(ə)l/	enorm	The media interest has been phenomenal .
pump (v) ★	/pʌmp/	pumpen	His family could have electric light and could pump water.
secondary school (n)	/ˈsekənd(ə)rɪ ˌskuːl/	höhere Schule	In the UK, children start secondary school at 11.
starvation (n)	/stɑː(r)ˈvɛɪʃ(ə)n/	Hunger	Many people in Africa face starvation when their crops fail.
stock (n) ★★★	/stɒk/	Vorrat	Their small stock of food got smaller and smaller.
villager (n) ★	/ˈvɪlɪdʒə(r)/	Dorfbewohner	There was no food in the village and some of the villagers died.
windmill (n)	/ˈwɪn(d).mɪl/	Windmühle	The windmill generates electricity for the village.
Lesson 4 - Integrated Skills - Telling a Story (pages 94-95)			
attention (n) ★★★	/əˈtenʃ(ə)n/	Aufmerksamkeit	I waved to attract her attention , but she didn't see me.
attract attention	/əˈtrækt əˈtenʃ(ə)n/	Aufmerksamkeit erregen	They couldn't attract the attention of any other ships or boats.
capsize (v)	/kæpˈsaɪz/	kentern	Because of huge waves, their dinghy capsized .
coastguard (n)	/ˈkəʊs(t).gɑː(r)d/	Küstenwache	Anyone in trouble at sea should contact the coastguard on 999.
container (n) ★★	/kənˈteɪnə(r)/	Behälter	Emily kept her mobile phone in a container so that it wouldn't get wet.
description (n) ★★★	/dɪˈskrɪpʃ(ə)n/	Beschreibung	Did you see the robbers? Can you give me a description of them?
dinghy (n)	/ˈdɪŋi, ˈdɪŋgi/	Beiboot	Because of huge waves, their dinghy capsized.
direct (adv) ★	/dɪˈrekt, daɪˈrekt/	direkt	Anyone in trouble at sea should contact the coastguard direct on 999.
hold on (v)	/ˌhəʊld ˈɒn/	festhalten	They fell into the water and had to hold on to the boat until help came.
in trouble	/ɪn ˈtrʌb(ə)l/	in Schwierigkeiten	Anyone in trouble at sea should contact the coastguard.
injure (v) ★★	/ɪndʒə(r)/	verletzen	There was a car accident, but thankfully nobody was injured .
invitation (n) ★★	/ɪnviˈteɪʃ(ə)n/	Einladung	What's your address? I'll send you an invitation to my party.
journalist (n) ★★	/ˈdʒɜː(r)nəlɪst/	Journalist/in	She works as a journalist for a local newspaper.
right (v)	/raɪt/	aufrichten	They tried to right the boat but it stayed on its side.
watertight (adj)	/wɔːtə(r).taɪt/	wasserfest	She kept her mobile phone in a watertight container so that it wouldn't get wet.
Culture (pages 98-99)			
communication (n) ★★★	/kəˌmjuːnɪˈkeɪʃ(ə)n/	Kommunikation	Email is my favourite means of communication at work.
global (adj) ★★★	/ˈɡləʊb(ə)l/	weltweit	English is a global language – it's spoken all over the world.
UNIT 8 NATURAL WORLD			
Lesson 1 - They should have thought ... (pages 100-101)			
aspect (n) ★★★	/ˈæspekt/	Seite	Dams have two positive aspects – they store water and they generate electricity.
citizen (n) ★★★	/ˈsɪtɪz(ə)n/	Bürger/in	The average US citizen uses 500 litres of water a day.
concerned (adj) ★★★	/kənˈsɜː(r)nd/	besorgt sein	I'm concerned about the future of our planet.
consequence (n) ★★★	/ˈkɒnsɪkwəns/	Folge	They didn't think about the consequences of building such a big dam.
consider (v) ★★★	/kənˈsɪdə(r)/	in Betracht ziehen	They should have considered the consequences of building such a big dam.
dam (n)	/dæm/	Talsperre	They built large dams for storing water in the 1990s.
displace (v)	/dɪsˈpleɪs/	vertreiben	Thousands of people have been displaced and forced to live somewhere else.
environmental (adj) ★★★	/ɪnˌvaɪrənˈment(ə)l/	ökologisch	She's an environmental campaigner who wants to save the world's water.
essential (adj) ★★★	/ɪˈsenʃ(ə)l/	entscheidend	Water is essential to life – we can't live without it.
flood (v) ★★	/flʌd/	überfluten	In order to build a dam, large areas of land have to be flooded with water.
fresh water (n)	/ˈfreʃ ˌwɔːtə/	Süßwasser	A lot of fresh water is frozen in the polar ice caps.
frozen (adj) ★	/ˈfrəʊz(ə)n/	gefroren	Most fresh water is frozen in the polar ice caps.
government (n) ★★★	/ˈɡʌvə(r)nmənt/	Regierung	What is our government doing to solve the water shortage problem?
hosepipe (n)	/ˈhəʊz.paɪp/	Gartenschlauch	To save water, you shouldn't use a hosepipe in your garden.
hygiene (n) ★	/ˈhaɪdʒiːn/	Sauberkeit	Personal hygiene involves keeping yourself clean.
ice (n) ★★★	/aɪs/	Eis	I put ice in my drink to keep it cold.
minimum (adj) ★★	/ˈmɪnɪməm/	mindest	What is the recommended minimum amount of water per person per day?

polar ice cap (n)	/ˌpəʊlər ˈaɪs kæp/	Polareiskappe	Most fresh water is frozen in the polar ice caps .
positive (adj) ★★★	/ˈpɒzətɪv/	positiv	Storing water and generating electricity are two positive things about dams.
rainwater (n)	/ˈreɪn,wɔ:tə(r)/	Regenwasser	When it rains, you should collect the rainwater in a container.
recommended (adj)	/ˌrekəˈmendɪd/	empfohlen	What is the recommended minimum amount of water per person per day?
salt water (n)	/ˈsɔ:lt ˌwɔ:tə/	Meereswasser	97.5% of the water on Earth is salt water , which humans can't drink.
shortage (n) ★★	/ˈʃɔ:(r)tɪdʒ/	Knappheit	You can't use a hosepipe because there's a shortage of water.
species (n pl) ★★★	/ˈspi:ʃi:z/	Arten	There are more than 20 different species of bird in the park.
store (v) ★★	/stɔ:(r)/	lagern	You can store large amounts of water in dams.
tap (n) ★★	/tæp/	Hahn	A tap is something you turn on to get water.
underway (adj)	/ˌʌndə(r)ˈweɪ/	im Gange	I'm worried that more dam building projects are underway now.
use (n) ★★★	/ju:s/	Nutzen	How much of the world's fresh water is available for use ?
water (v) ★	/ˈwɔ:tə(r)/	bewässern	We use the rainwater we collect in containers to water the garden.
watering can (n)	/ˈwɔ:t(ə)ɪŋ ˌkæn/	Gießkanne	We use watering can to water the garden.
wipe out (v)	/ˌwaɪp ˈaʊt/	aussterben	Many types of animals have been wiped out completely – there are none left.
Lesson 2 - What would you do? (pages 102-103)			
aspirin (n) ★	/ˈæspɪrɪn/	Aspirin	I've got a headache. I think I'll take an aspirin .
back away (v)	/ˌbæk əˈweɪ/	(sich) langsam zurückbewegen	If you see a bear you should back away slowly.
bank (of river) (n) ★★★	/bæŋk/	(Fluss-) Ufer	If you fall into a river, you should swim quickly to the nearest bank .
barefoot (adv)	/ˈbeə(r)ˌfʊt/	barfuß	At the beach, I like to take off my shoes and walk barefoot in the sand.
berry (n) ★	/ˈberi/	Beere	It might be dangerous to eat small berries from trees.
cold (n) ★★	/kəʊld/	Erkältung	I think I'm getting a cold . I don't feel well.
compass (n) ★	/ˈkʌmpəs/	Kompass	A compass is a piece of equipment that shows which direction you are facing.
cough (n) ★	/kɒf/	Husten	'I've got a cough and a sore throat.'
count sheep	/ˌkaʊnt ˈʃi:p/	Schäfchen zählen	If you can't get to sleep at night, you should count sheep .
crouch (v) ★	/kraʊtʃ/	zusammenkauern	He crouched behind the wall but we could still see him.
dentist (n) ★	/ˈdentɪst/	Zahnarzt	If I have toothache I go to see a dentist .
desert (n) ★★	/ˈdezə(r)t/	Wüste	Deserts are areas of hot, dry land.
downstream (adv)	/ˌdaʊn ˈstri:m/	flussabwärts	It's much easier and you move much faster if you swim downstream .
first aid kit (n)	/ˌfɜ:st ˈeɪd kɪt/	Erste-Hilfe-Kasten	A first aid kit is a bag containing things to help someone who is ill or hurt.
forest (n) ★★★	/ˈfɒrɪst/	Wald	The forest had so many trees that it was dark even in the day.
hiccoughs (n)	/ˈhɪkʌps/	Schluckauf	'I've got hiccoughs .' 'If I were you, I'd take a deep breath and count to 100.'
honey (n) ★	/ˈhʌni/	Honig	If you have a cold, you should drink hot lemon and honey .
insect spray (n)	/ˈɪnsekt ˌspreɪ/	Insektenspray	Take some insect spray . There are lots of mosquitoes at this time of year.
lemon (n) ★★	/ˈlemən/	Zitrone	If you have a sore throat, try drinking hot lemon juice.
lightning (n) ★	/ˈlaɪtnɪŋ/	Blitz	What would you do if you were outside in a thunderstorm and lightning was near?
magnifying glass (n)	/ˈmæɡnɪfaɪɪŋ ˌɡlɑ:s/	Lupe	A magnifying glass is a thing you look through to make small objects look bigger.
match (n) ★★★	/ˈmætʃəz/	Streichholz	If we took a box of matches , we could light a fire.
needle and thread	/ˌni:d(ə)l ən ˈθred/	Nadel und Faden	A needle and thread is useful for mending clothes.
oasis (n)	/əʊˈeɪsɪs/	Oase	An oasis is a place in a desert where there is water.
penknife (n)	/ˈpen ˌnaɪf/	Taschenmesser	A penknife is a small knife you carry in your pocket.
safety pin (n)	/ˈseɪftɪ ˌpɪn/	Sicherheitsnadel	A safety pin is used for holding pieces of material together.
shelter (n) ★★	/ˈʃeltə(r)/	Schutz	If there was a storm and I were near a big tree, I'd stand under it for shelter .
slippery (adj)	/ˈslɪpəri/	rutschig	The rocks were slippery and difficult to walk on because they were wet.
snake (n) ★	/sneɪk/	Schlange	Snakes are common in the tropical rainforests in the north.
sore throat (n)	/ˌsɔ: ˈθrəʊt/	Halsschmerzen	'I've got a cough and a sore throat .'
sun cream (n)	/ˈsʌn ˌkri:m/	Sonnencreme	Sun cream protects your skin from the sun.
survive (v) ★★★	/sə(r)ˈvaɪv/	überleben	People need food and water to survive .
thunderstorm (n)	/ˈθʌndə(r),stɔ:(r)m/	Gewitter	What would you do if you were outside in a thunderstorm and lightning was near?
tight (adv) ★	/taɪt/	fest	I wouldn't jump. I'd stay in the boat and hold on tight .

toothache (n)	/ˈtu:θeɪk/	Zahnschmerzen	If I have toothache I go to see a dentist.
upstream (adv)	/ʌpˈstri:m/	flussaufwärts	It's much more difficult and you move more slowly if you swim upstream .
waist (n) ★★	/weɪst/	Taille	He has a small waist so he needs to wear a belt on his trousers.
waterfall (n) ★	/ˈwɔ:tə(r)ˌfɔ:l/	Wasserfall	What would you do if you were in a boat on the edge of a waterfall ?
whistle (n) ★	/ˈwɪs(ə)l/	Trillerpfeife	If you blow a whistle , it makes a loud, high noise. /
whistle (v) ★	/ˈwɪs(ə)l/	pfeifen	If you are lost, you can whistle to attract attention.
Lesson 3 - You'd like to stay there, wouldn't you? (pages 104-105)			
igloo (n)	/ˈɪɡlu:/	Iglu	An igloo is a house made of snow.
pavilion (n)	/pəˈvɪliən/	Halle	The exhibition pavilion was a very large building in Shanghai.
skyscraper (n)	/ˈskaɪˌskreɪpə(r)/	Wolkenkratzer	The skyscraper is the tallest building in Dubai.
Lesson 4 - Integrated Skills - Describing a country (pages 106-107)			
Aboriginal (adj)	/ˌæbəˈrɪdʒ(ə)n(ə)l/	eingeboren/ursprünglich	There are now only about 250,000 Aboriginal Australians,
Aborigine (n)	/ˌæbəˈrɪdʒəni/	Aborigine	The Aborigines have lived in Australia for about 50,000 years.
agriculture (n) ★★	/ˈæɡrɪˌkʌltʃə(r)/	Landwirtschaft	Agriculture involves growing crops and raising animals,
announcement (n) ★★★	/əˈnaʊnsmənt/	Durchsage	All the announcements in the railway station were in English.
brochure (n) ★	/ˈbrəʊʃə(r)/	Prospekt	The holiday brochure had beautiful photos of Australia.
brown bear (n)	/ˌbraʊnˈbeə/	Braunbär	Brown bears and grizzly bears live in the Rocky Mountains,
caribou (n)	/ˈkærəbu:/	Karibu	Well-known Canadian animals include the moose and caribou .
central (adj) ★★★	/ˈsentrəl/	zentral	The typical climate of central Canada is short hot summers and long cold winters.
coastal (adj) ★★	/ˈkəʊst(ə)l/	hier: Küsten-	On the eastern coastal areas of Australia the beaches are beautiful.
considerably (adv) ★★	/kənˈsɪd(ə)rəbli/	beträchtlich	The temperature drops considerably at night and it can get very cold.
continental (adj) ★★	/ˌkɒntɪˈnɛnt(ə)l/	hier: Kontinental-	In a continental climate has very hot summers and very cold winters.
coral reef (n)	/ˈkɒrəlˌri:f/	Korallenriff	The Great Barrier Reef is a coral reef over 2000 km long.
currency (n) ★★★	/ˈkʌrənsi/	Währung	The currency is the Australian dollar.
cyclone (n)	/ˈsaɪˌkləʊn/	Wirbelsturm	There are often severe storms called cyclones on the north-east and north-west coasts.
dollar (\$) (n) ★★	/ˈdɒlə(r)/	Dollar	The currency is the Australian dollar .
drought (n)	/draʊt/	Dürre	Droughts are common – more than 33% of the country has less than 26mm of rain a year.
effort (n) ★★★	/ˈefə(r)t/	Bemühung	The government is making major efforts to preserve the Aboriginal culture.
elk (n)	/elk/	Elch	The Rocky Mountains are home to large deer called elks .
emu (n)	/ˈi:mju:/	Emu	The emu is a well-known Australian bird that has long legs and cannot fly.
falls (n)	/fɔ:lz/	Wasserfall	Niagara Falls are the largest falls in the world.
grassland (n)	/ˈɡrɑ:sˌlænd/	Grasland	On the eastern coastal plains of Australia there are areas of grasslands .
grizzly bear (n)	/ˈɡrɪzliˈbeə(r)/	Grizzlybär	Brown bears and grizzly bears live in the Rocky Mountains.
hurricane (n)	/ˈhʌrɪkən, ˈhʌrɪkeɪn/	Hurrikan	Hurricanes are severe storms with very high winds.
industry (n) ★★★	/ˈɪndəstri/	Branche	Tourism is an important industry in Australia.
interior (n) ★★	/ɪnˈtɪəriə(r)/	Binnenland	The interior of the country has a continental climate because it's a long way from the sea.
kangaroo (n)	/ˌkæŋɡəˈru:/	Känguru	Well-known Australian animals include the kangaroo and the koala.
koala (n)	/kəʊˈɑ:lə/	Koala Bär	Well-known Australian animals include the kangaroo and the koala .
kookaburra (n)	/ˌkʊkəˈbʌrə/	Kookaburra	The kookaburra is a well-known Australian bird.
minus (temperature) (adj) ★★	/ˈmaɪnəs/	minus	Temperatures are as low as minus 15°C in winter.
monsoon (n)	/mɒnˈsu:n/	Monsun	There are often heavy rains called monsoons in the tropical north.
moose (n)	/mu:s/	Elch	Well-known Canadian animals include the moose and caribou.
musical (adj) ★★	/ˈmjuzɪk(ə)l/	musikalisch	They're a very musical family – they all sing and play the piano.
native (adj) ★★	/ˈneɪtɪv/	einheimisch	Native Canadians have lived in Canada for at least 10,000 years.
notice (n) ★★★	/ˈnəʊtɪs/	Aushang	All the notices in the railway station were written in English.
official (adj) ★★★	/əˈfɪʃ(ə)l/	offiziell	The official language in Australia is English.
outback (n)	/ˈaʊtˌbæk/	Busch	Australia is famous for its outback – the hot dry land in the centre.
plain (n) ★★	/pleɪn/	Ebene	A plain is a large, flat area of land.
platypus (n)	/ˈplætɪpəs/	Schnabeltier	Well-known Australian animals include the kangaroo, koala and platypus .

polar bear (n)	/ˈpəʊləˌbeə/	Polarbär	Well-known Canadian animals include the polar bear , moose and caribou.
prairie (n)	/ˈpreəri/	Prärie	West-central Canada is mostly prairie grassland.
preserve (v) ★★★	/prɪˈzɜː(r)v/	bewahren	The government is making major efforts to preserve the Aboriginal culture.
rainforest (n) ★	/ˈreɪnˌfɔːrɪst/	Regenwald	The tropical rainforests in the north have a huge variety of birds.
semi-desert (n)	/ˌsemiˈdezət/	Halbwüste	About two-thirds of Australia is rocky desert or semi-desert .
snow (n) ★★★	/snəʊ/	Schnee	Snow is frozen water that falls from the sky.
spider (n) ★	/ˈspaɪdə(r)/	Spinne	Spiders are insects with eight legs.
structure (n) ★★★	/ˈstrʌktʃə(r)/	Struktur	The Great Barrier Reef is the largest living structure in the world.
sunshine (n) ★★	/ˈsʌnˌʃaɪn/	Sonnenschein	It was a beautiful, warm day with lots of sunshine .
tropical (adj) ★★	/ˈtrɒpɪk(ə)l/	tropisch	The tropical rainforests in the north have a huge variety of birds.
tundra (n)	/ˈtʌndrə/	Tundra	There is a lot of frozen land called tundra in the north of Canada.
variety (n) ★★★	/vəˈraɪəti/	Vielzahl	The tropical rainforests in the north have a huge variety of birds.
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jungle (n) ★	/ˈdʒʌŋɡ(ə)l/	Dschungel	A jungle is a large tropical area of trees and plants.
make a mistake	/ˌmeɪk ə mɪˈsteɪk/	einen Fehler machen	I made a mistake and forgot to do my homework.
runner (n) ★★	/ˈrʌnə(r)/	Läufer	Usain Bolt is a famous runner who won 3 gold medals in Beijing.
wildlife (n) ★★	/ˈwaɪldˌlaɪf/	Tierwelt	There is a lot of wildlife in this forest, including many species of birds.