

## GERUND VS. INFINITIVE

(PREP. +) -ING FORM	VERB/EXPRESSION + PREP. (+ OBJ) + ING	-ING <u>OR</u> INFINITIVE	INFINITIVE	VERB + OBJ + INF.
<u>VERBS</u>	<u>VERBS</u>	<u>SAME MEANING</u>	<u>VERBS</u>	<u>MIT "TO"</u>
<p>enjoy, can't help, delay, fancy, consider, admit, miss, involve, deny, finish, postpone, imagine, avoid, risk, practise, put off, give up, cancel, keep on, go (on), come, suggest (also: that sb [should] do), prevent from, stop (from) accuse of, suspect of, succeed in, feel like, aim at, <i>need cleaning = need to be cleaned</i></p>	<p>forgive for, warn against, object to, (dis-)agree on, look forward to, apologize for, insist on, think of, (dis)approve of, congratulate on, talk about, dream of,</p>	<p>begin, start, intend, combine, bother, hate, love (±), can't bear, continue,</p>	<p><i>offer, decide, hope, deserve, attempt, plan, promise, agree, aim, afford, manage, fail, threaten, refuse, arrange, claim, pretend dare / need: (beide auch ohne "to": we needn't go, I daren't ask him)</i></p>	<p><i>want, ask, help, beg, would like, expect, mean (=intend), would prefer, tell, would hate, remind, enable, teach, order, warn (sb not to do sth) invite, persuade, need</i></p>
<u>EXPRESSIONS</u>	<u>EXPRESSIONS</u>	<u>DIFFERENT MEANING OR STRUCTURE</u>	<u>EXPRESSIONS</u>	<u>OHNE "TO"</u>
<p>how about, it's no use, instead of, because of, for, in spite of, despite, by, before, after, without, *) it's a waste of time /money to have difficulty, to spend time, be worth good at,</p> <p>*) first four lines: possible with object: <i>by his coming</i></p>	<p>be interested in, be fed up with, be/get used to, be sorry for, be afraid of, be surprised at, delight / be delighted in can't stand, don't mind it's no good, there is no point in, what's the point of / in?</p>	<p>advise doing advise sb to do: recommend, encourage, allow, permit, forbid.</p> <p>need, try, remember, forget, regret, go on, stop, like, hate [see separate sheet!]</p>	<p><i>where to, how to, who to, when to, why to, which to, whether to, be afraid to, be sorry to, be interested to (hear), be surprised to (see), be delighted to,</i></p>	<p><i>make, let, help</i></p>